

# Manubhai & Shah LLP

Chartered Accountants

## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To

The Members of

Sadbhav Bhavnagar Highway Limited

(Formerly known as Sadbhav Bhavnagar Highway Private Limited)

Report on audit of the Financial Statements

Opinion

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of **Sadbhav Bhavnagar Highway Limited (Formerly known as Sadbhav Bhavnagar Highway Private Limited)** ("the Company"), which comprise the balance sheet as at March 31, 2023, and the Statement of Profit and Loss (including Other Comprehensive Income), the Statement of Changes in Equity and the Statement of Cash Flow for the year then ended, and a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory information (hereinafter referred to as 'Financial Statements').

In our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us, the aforesaid financial statements, give the information required by the Companies Act, 2013 ("the Act") in the manner so required and give a true and fair view in conformity with the Indian Accounting Standards prescribed under section 133 of the Act read with the Companies (Indian Accounting Standards) Rules, 2015, as amended, ("Ind AS") and other accounting principles generally accepted in India, of the state of affairs of the Company as at March 31, 2023, the loss, total comprehensive income, changes in equity and its cash flows for the year ended on that date.

**Basis for Opinion**

We conducted our audit of the financial statements in accordance with the Standards on Auditing ("SA"s) specified under section 143(10) of the Act. Our responsibilities under those Standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the Company in accordance with the Code of Ethics issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India (ICAI) together with the independence requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements under the provisions of the Act and the Rules made thereunder, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements and the ICAI's Code of Ethics. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion on the financial statements.

**Information other than Financial Statements and Auditor's Report Thereon**

The Company's Board of Directors is responsible for the preparation of the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the Board's Report including Annexures to Board's Report but does not include the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon.

Manubhai & Shah LLP, a Limited Liability Partnership with LLP identity No.AAG-0878  
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The Board's Report is expected to be made available to us after the date of this auditor's report. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements, or our knowledge obtained during our audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated.

When we read the Board's Report, if we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to communicate the matter to those charged with governance.

**Responsibilities of Management and those charged with governance for the Financial Statements**

The Company's Board of Directors is responsible for the matters stated in section 134(5) of the Act with respect to the preparation of these financial statements that give a true and fair view of the financial position, financial performance (including Other Comprehensive Income), changes in equity and cash flows of the Company in accordance with the Ind AS and other accounting principles generally accepted in India. This responsibility also includes maintenance of adequate accounting records in accordance with the provisions of the Act for safeguarding of the assets of the Company and for preventing and detecting frauds and other irregularities; selection and application of appropriate accounting policies; making judgments and estimates that are reasonable and prudent; and design, implementation and maintenance of adequate internal financial controls, that were operating effectively for ensuring the accuracy and completeness of the accounting records, relevant to the preparation and presentation of the financial statements that give a true and fair view and are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is responsible for assessing the Company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless Board of Directors either intends to liquidate the Company or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

The Board of Directors is responsible for overseeing the Company's financial reporting process.

**Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements**

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with SAs will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

**Sadbhav Bhavnagar Highway Limited**

**Independent Auditor's Report on financial statements for the year ended March 31, 2023**



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As part of an audit in accordance with SAs, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal financial controls relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances. Under section 143(3)(i) of the Act, we are also responsible for expressing our opinion on whether the Company has adequate internal financial control system in place and the operating effectiveness of such controls.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Company to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

We also provide those charged with governance with a statement that we have complied with relevant ethical requirements regarding independence, and to communicate with them all relationships and other matters that may reasonably be thought to bear on our independence, and where applicable, related safeguards.

**Sadbhav Bhavnagar Highway Limited**

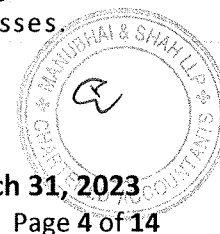
**Independent Auditor's Report on financial statements for the year ended March 31, 2023**



**Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements**

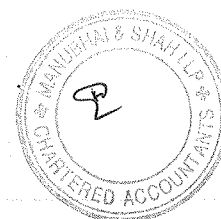
1. As required by Section 143(3) of the Act, based on our audit we report that:

- a) We have sought and obtained all the information and explanations which to the best of our knowledge and belief were necessary for the purposes of our audit.
- b) In our opinion, proper books of account as required by law have been kept by the Company so far as it appears from our examination of those books.
- c) The Balance Sheet, the Statement of Profit and Loss including Other Comprehensive income, Statement of Changes in Equity and the Statement of Cash Flow dealt with by this Report are in agreement with the books of account.
- d) In our opinion, the aforesaid financial statements comply with the Ind AS specified under Section 133 of the Act.
- e) On the basis of the written representations received from the directors as on March 31, 2023, taken on record by the Board of Directors, none of the directors is disqualified as on March 31, 2023 from being appointed as a director in terms of Section 164 (2) of the Act.
- f) With respect to the adequacy of the internal financial controls with reference to financial statements of the Company and the operating effectiveness of such controls, refer to our separate Report in "Annexure A" to this report. Our report expresses an unmodified opinion on the adequacy and operating effectiveness of the Company's internal financial controls with reference to financial statements.
- g) With respect to the other matters to be included in the Auditor's Report in accordance with the requirements of section 197(16) of the Act, as amended, we report that the Company has not paid remuneration to directors during the year.
- h) With respect to the other matters to be included in the Auditor's Report in accordance with Rule 11 of the Companies (Audit and Auditors) Rules, 2014 as amended, in our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us:
  - i. The Company did not have any pending litigations which would impact its financial position. Refer note no.25 to the financial statements.
  - ii. The Company did not have any long-term contracts including derivative contracts for which there were any material foreseeable losses.



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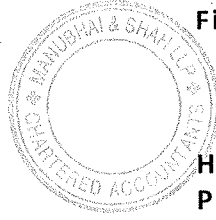
- iii. There were no amounts which were required to be transferred to the Investor Education and Protection Fund by the Company.
- (a) The Management has represented that, to the best of its knowledge and, no funds have been advanced or loaned or Beneficiaries from borrowed funds or share premium or any other sources or kind of funds) by the Company to or in any other person or entity, including foreign entity ("Intermediaries"), with the understanding, whether recorded in writing or otherwise, that the Intermediary shall, whether, directly or indirectly lend or invest in other persons or entities identified in any manner whatsoever by or on behalf of the Company ("Ultimate Beneficiaries") or provide any guarantee, security or the like on behalf of the Ultimate Beneficiaries;
- (b) The Management has represented, that, to the best of its knowledge and belief, no funds have been received by the Company from any person or entity, including foreign entity ("Funding Parties"), with the understanding, whether recorded in writing or otherwise, that the Company shall, whether, directly or indirectly, lend or invest in other persons or entities identified in any manner whatsoever by or on behalf of the Funding Party ("Ultimate Beneficiaries") or provide any guarantee, security or the like on behalf of the Ultimate Beneficiaries;
- (c) Based on the audit procedures that have been considered reasonable and appropriate in the circumstances, nothing has come to our notice that has caused us to believe that the representations under sub-clause (i) and (ii) of Rule 11(e), as provided under (a) and (b) above, contain any material misstatement.
- iv. The Company has not declared or paid any dividend in the year and hence the reporting requirement for compliance with Section 123 of the Act is not applicable.
- v. Proviso to Rule 3(1) of the Companies (Accounts) Rules, 2014 for maintaining books of account using accounting software which has a feature of recording audit trail (Edit Log) facility is applicable to the Company with effect from April 1, 2023, and accordingly, reporting under Rule 11(g) of Companies (Audit and Auditors) Rules, 2014 is not applicable for the financial year ended March 31, 2023.



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2. As required by the Companies (Auditor's Report) Order, 2020 ("the Order"), issued by the Central Government of India in terms of 143(11) of the Act, we give in the "Annexure B" a statement on the matters specified in paragraphs 3 and 4 of the Order.

**For Manubhai & Shah LLP  
Chartered Accountants  
Firm Registration No. 106041W/W100136**



*H.M. Pomal*

**H.M. Pomal  
Partner  
Membership No. 106137  
UDIN: 23106137BGXGYQ3301**

**Place: Ahmedabad  
Date: May 26, 2023**

**Annexure 'A'**

**To the Independent Auditor's Report of Even Date on the Financial Statements of Sadbhav Bhavnagar Highway Limited (Formerly known as Sadbhav Bhavnagar Highway Private Limited)**

(Referred to in paragraph 1(g) under "Report on Other legal and Regulatory Requirements" section of our report the member of Sadbhav Bhavnagar Highway Limited (Formerly known as Sadbhav Bhavnagar Highway Private Limited) of even date)

**Report on the Internal Financial Controls with reference to financial statements under clause (i) of sub-section 3 of Section 143 of the Companies Act, 2013 (the "Act")**

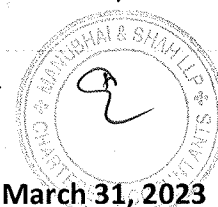
We have audited the internal financial controls with reference to financial statements of Sadbhav Bhavnagar Highway Limited (Formerly known as Sadbhav Bhavnagar Highway Private Limited) ("the Company") as of March 31, 2023 in conjunction with our audit of the financial statements of the Company for the year ended on that date.

**Management's Responsibility for Internal Financial Controls**

The Company's management is responsible for establishing and maintaining internal financial controls based on the internal control over financial reporting criteria established by the Company considering the essential components of internal control stated in the Guidance Note on Audit of Internal Financial Controls over Financial Reporting issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India (ICAI). These responsibilities include the design, implementation and maintenance of adequate internal financial controls that were operating effectively for ensuring the orderly and efficient conduct of its business, including adherence to Company's policies, the safeguarding of its assets, the prevention and detection of frauds and errors, the accuracy and completeness of the accounting records, and the timely preparation of reliable financial information, as required under the Act.

**Auditor's Responsibility**

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the Company's internal financial controls with reference to financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with the Guidance Note on Audit of Internal Financial Controls Over Financial Reporting (the "Guidance Note") issued by ICAI and the Standards on Auditing prescribed under section 143(10) of the Act, to the extent applicable to an audit of internal financial controls with reference to financial statements. Those Standards and the Guidance Note require that we comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether adequate internal financial controls with reference to the financial statements was established and maintained and if such controls operated effectively in all material respects.



Our audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the adequacy of the internal financial controls system with reference to the financial statements and their operating effectiveness. Our audit of internal financial controls with reference to financial statements included obtaining an understanding of internal financial controls with reference to financial statements, assessing the risk that a material weakness exists, and testing and evaluating the design and operating effectiveness of internal control based on the assessed risk.

The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion on the Company's internal financial controls system with reference to financial statements.

#### **Meaning of Internal Financial Controls with reference to financial statements**

The Company's internal financial control with reference to financial statements is a process designed to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. The Company's internal financial control with reference to financial statements includes those policies and procedures that;

- 1) Pertain to the maintenance of records that, in reasonable detail, accurately and fairly reflect the transactions and dispositions of the assets of the Company.
- 2) Provide reasonable assurance that transactions are recorded as necessary to permit preparation of financial statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles, and that receipts and expenditures of the Company are being made only in accordance with authorizations of management and directors of the Company; and
- 3) Provide reasonable assurance regarding prevention or timely detection of unauthorized acquisition, use, or disposition of the Company's assets that could have a material effect on the financial statements.

#### **Inherent Limitations of Internal Financial Controls over Financial Reporting**

Because of the inherent limitations of internal financial controls over financial reporting, including the possibility of collusion or improper management override of controls, material misstatements due to error or fraud may occur and not be detected. Also, projections of any evaluation of the internal financial controls with reference to financial statements to future periods are subject to the risk that the internal financial control with reference to financial statements may become inadequate because of changes in conditions, or that the degree of compliance with the policies or procedures may deteriorate.



**Opinion**

In our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us, the Company has, in all material respects, an adequate internal financial controls system with reference to financial statements and such internal financial controls with reference to financial statements were operating effectively as at March 31, 2023, based on the criteria for internal financial control with reference to financial statements established by the Company considering the essential components of internal control stated in the Guidance Note on Audit of Internal Financial Controls Over Financial Reporting issued by the ICAI.



**Place: Ahmedabad  
Date: May 26, 2023**

**For Manubhai & Shah LLP  
Chartered Accountants  
Firm's Registration No. 106041W/W100136**

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "H. M. Pomal".

**H. M. Pomal  
Partner  
Membership No. 106137  
UDIN: 23106137BGXGYQ3301**

**ANNEXURE - B**

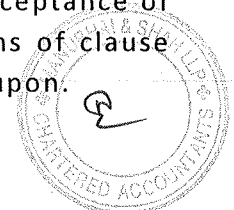
**TO THE INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT**

(Referred to in paragraph 2 under "Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements" section of our report the members Sadbhav Bhavnagar Highway Limited (Formerly known as Sadbhav Bhavnagar Highway Private Limited) of even date)

**Report on the Companies (Auditor' Report) Order, 2020, issued in terms of section 143 (11) of the Companies Act, 2013('the Act') of Sadbhav Bhavnagar Highway Limited (Formerly known as Sadbhav Bhavnagar Highway Private Limited) ('the Company')**

To the best of our information and according to the explanations provided to us by the Company and the books of accounts and records examined by us in the normal course of audit, we state that:

- (i) The Company does not hold any property, plant and equipment and intangible assets. Hence reporting under clause 3(i) of the Order is not applicable.
- (ii) (a) The Company does not have any inventory during and at the year ended March 31, 2023 and hence the reporting requirements of paragraph 3(ii)(a) of the Order are not applicable.  
(b) During any point of time of the year, the Company has not been sanctioned working capital limits in excess of Rs. 5 crores, in aggregate, from banks or financial institutions on the basis of security of current assets. Hence the reporting requirements of paragraph 3(ii)(b) of the Order are not applicable.
- (iii) The Company has not made any investment in, provided any guarantee or security or granted any loans or advances in the nature of loans, secured or unsecured to companies, firms, Limited Liability Partnerships or any other parties during the year. Hence, the reporting requirements of paragraph 3 (iii) of the Order is not applicable.
- (iv) The Company has not given loans, made investments or provided guarantees or security, attracting the provisions of sections 185 and 186 of the Act. Hence the reporting requirements of paragraph 3(iv) of the Order are not applicable.
- (v) The Company has not accepted any deposits or deemed deposits within the meaning of sections 73 to 76 of the Act and the Companies (Acceptance of deposits) Rules, 2014 (as amended). Accordingly, the provisions of clause 3(v) of the order are not applicable and hence not commented upon.

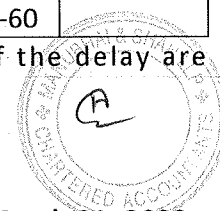


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- (vi) We have broadly reviewed the books of accounts maintained by the Company pursuant to the Rules made by the Central Government for the maintenance of cost records under section 148 of the Act, and are of the opinion that prima facie, the prescribed accounts and records have been made and maintained by the Company.
- (vii) (a) The Company is regular in depositing the undisputed statutory dues, including Goods and Service Tax, Provident Fund, Employees' State Insurance, Income Tax, Cess and other material statutory dues, as applicable, with appropriate authorities except that tax deducted at source was not regularly deposited during the year.  
There were no undisputed amounts payable in respect of Goods and Service Tax, Provident Fund, Employees' State Insurance, Income Tax, Cess and other material statutory dues were in arrears as at March 31, 2023 for a period of more than six months from the date they became payable except the interest amounting to INR 2.13 million on Tax Deducted at Source  
(b) There are no statutory dues referred in sub-clause (a) above which have not been deposited on account of dispute as on March 31, 2023.
- (viii) There were no transactions relating to previously unrecorded income that have been surrendered or disclosed as income during the year in the tax assessments under the Income Tax Act, 1961.
- (ix) (a) In our opinion, the Company has defaulted in repayment of loans or other borrowings or in the payment of interest thereon to any lenders, the details of which are given hereunder:

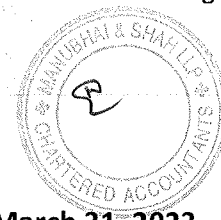
Nature of Borrowing	Name of Lender	Amount not paid on due date (Amount in Million)	Whether principal or interest	Period of Delay*	Remarks
Long Term Loan	Bank of Baroda (Erstwhile known as Dena Bank)	45.76	Interest	0-30	
		19.33	Interest	31-60	
		6.31	Interest	61-90	
	ICICI Bank Limited	5.52	Interest	31-60	
	Punjab National Bank (Erstwhile known as Oriental Bank of Commerce)	33.06	Interest	0-30	
		21.89	Interest	31-60	
	Punjab National Bank	45.11	Interest	0-30	
		25.62	Interest	31-60	
		5.94	Interest	61-90	
PTC Services Limited	2.66	Interest	31-60		

\*Considering the no. of instances of delay, the particulars of the delay are given in terms of period.



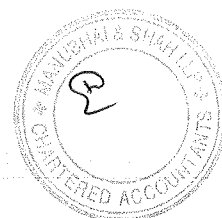
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**Chartered Accountants**

- (b) The Company has not been declared willful defaulter by any bank or financial institution or other lenders.
- (C) The term loan obtained by the Company has been applied for the purpose for which the loans were obtained.
- (d) On an overall examination of the financial statements of the Company, funds raised on short-term basis have, prima facie, not been used during the year for long term purposes by the Company.
- (e) The Company does not have subsidiaries, associates or joint ventures. Hence the reporting requirements of paragraph 3(ix)(e) of the Order are not applicable.
- (f) The Company has not raised loans during the year on the pledge of securities held in its subsidiaries, joint ventures or associate companies and hence the reporting requirements of paragraph 3(ix)(f) of the Order are not applicable.
- (x) (a) The Company has not raised any money by way of initial public offer or further public offer during the year. Hence the reporting requirements of paragraph 3(x)(a) of the order are not applicable.
- (b) The Company has not made any preferential allotment or private placement of shares or convertible debentures (fully, partially or optionally convertible) during the year. Hence the reporting requirements of paragraph 3(x)(b) of the order are not applicable.
- (xi) (a) No material fraud on or by the Company has been noticed or reported during the year nor have we been informed of any such case by the Management.
- (b) No report under sub-section (12) of section 143 of the Companies Act has been filed in Form ADT-4 as prescribed under rule 13 of Companies (Audit and Auditors) Rules, 2014 with the Central Government, during the year and up to the date of this report.
- (c) As represented by the management, there were no whistle blower complaints received by the Company during the year.
- (xii) In our opinion the Company is not a Nidhi Company. Therefore, the reporting requirement of Clause 3(xii) of the Order is not applicable to the Company.
- (xiii) According to the information and explanation given to us and on the basis of our examination of the records of the Company, all the transactions with related parties are in compliance with Sections 177 and 188 of the Act where applicable and also the details which have been disclosed in the financial statements are in accordance with the applicable Indian Accounting Standards.



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**Chartered Accountants**

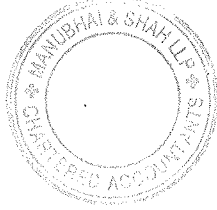
- (xiv) (a) In our opinion the Company has an adequate internal audit system commensurate with the size and the nature of its business.  
(b) We have not considered the internal audit reports for the year under audit, issued to the Company during the year, in determining the nature, timing and extent of our audit procedure.
- (xv) In our opinion and according to the information and explanations given to us, the Company has not entered into any non-cash transactions with directors or people connected with them. Accordingly, the reporting requirement of paragraph 3(xv) of the Order are not applicable to the Company.
- (xvi) In our opinion, the Company is not required to be registered under section 45-IA of the Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934, Hence reporting requirement of paragraph 3(xvi) (a), (b) (c) & (d) of the Order are not applicable to the Company.
- (xvii) The Company has incurred cash losses amounting to INR 119.05 Million in the financial year but had not incurred cash losses in the immediately preceding financial year.
- (xviii) There has been no resignation of the statutory auditors of the Company during the year.
- (xix) On the basis of the financial ratios, ageing and expected dates of realization of financial assets and payment of financial liabilities, other information accompanying the financial statements and our knowledge of the Board of Directors and Management plans and based on our examination of the evidence supporting the assumptions, nothing has come to our attention, which causes us to believe that any material uncertainty exists as on the date of the audit report indicating that Company is not capable of meeting its liabilities existing at the date of balance sheet as and when they fall due within a period of one year from the balance sheet date. We, however, state that this is not an assurance as to the future viability of the Company. We further state that our reporting is based on the facts up to the date of the audit report and we neither give any guarantee nor any assurance that all liabilities falling due within a period of one year from the balance sheet date, will get discharged by the Company as and when they fall due.




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- (xx) The provisions of corporate social responsibility under section 135 of the Companies Act, 2013 are not applicable to the Company, hence reporting under clause 3(xx)(a) & (b) of the Order is not required.

**Place: Ahmedabad  
Date: May 26, 2023**



**For Manubhai & Shah LLP  
Chartered Accountants  
Firm Registration No.106041W/ W100136**



**H.M.Pomal  
Partner  
Membership No. 106137  
UDIN: 23106137BGXGYQ3301**


**Sadbhav Bhavnagar Highway Limited**  
(Formerly known as Sadbhav Bhavnagar Highway Private Limited)  
CIN :: U45309GJ2016PLC092557  
**Balance Sheet as at March 31, 2023**

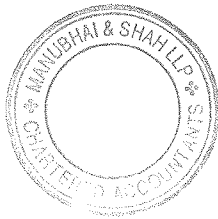
Particulars	Note No.	As at March 31, 2023 INR in Million	As at March 31, 2022 INR in Million
<b>ASSETS</b>			
<b>1. Non-current Assets</b>			
(a) Financial Assets			
(i) Receivable under Concession Arrangements from NHAI	9	3,793.83	3,778.20
(ii) Other Assets	5	0.03	0.03
<b>Total Non Current Assets ( A )</b>		<b>3,793.86</b>	<b>3,778.23</b>
<b>2. Current Assets</b>			
(a) Financial Assets			
(i) Cash and Cash Equivalents	8	1.08	143.30
(ii) Bank Balances other than (i) above	8A	0.78	0.10
(iii) Receivable under Concession Arrangements from NHAI	9	502.18	329.63
(iv) Other Assets	5	76.77	150.92
(b) Current Tax Assets	6	2.85	23.27
(c) Other Current Assets	7	163.94	385.79
<b>Total Current Assets ( B )</b>		<b>747.60</b>	<b>1,033.00</b>
<b>Total Assets ( C ) = ( A ) + ( B )</b>		<b>4,541.46</b>	<b>4,811.23</b>
<b>EQUITY AND LIABILITIES</b>			
<b>EQUITY</b>			
(a) Equity Share Capital	10	196.60	196.60
(b) Other Equity	11	557.64	889.95
<b>Total Equity ( A )</b>		<b>754.24</b>	<b>1,086.55</b>
<b>LIABILITIES</b>			
<b>1. Non-Current Liabilities</b>			
(a) Financial Liabilities			
(i) Borrowings	12	3,309.38	3,309.02
(b) Deferred Tax Liability (Net)	13	10.56	4.39
<b>Total Non-current Liabilities ( B )</b>		<b>3,319.94</b>	<b>3,313.41</b>
<b>2. Current Liabilities</b>			
(a) Financial Liabilities			
(i) Borrowings	14	255.08	165.87
(ii) Trade Payables	15	-	-
-total outstanding due to Micro & Small Enterprises		-	-
-total outstanding due to creditors other than Micro & Small Enterprises		152.47	233.50
(iii) Other Financial Liabilities	16	55.96	0.83
(b) Other Current Liabilities	17	3.77	11.07
<b>Total Current Liabilities ( C )</b>		<b>467.28</b>	<b>411.27</b>
<b>Total Equity and Liabilities ( D ) = ( A ) + ( B ) + ( C )</b>		<b>4,541.46</b>	<b>4,811.23</b>
<b>Significant Accounting Policies</b>		1-4	

Accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements


5 to 40


As per our report of even date attached  
For Manubhai & Shah LLP  
Chartered Accountants  
ICAI Firm Registration No. 106041W/W100136

  
H.M. Pomal  
Partner  
Membership No.106137



For & On behalf of the Board of Directors of  
Sadbhav Bhavnagar Highway Limited

  
Shashin V. Patel  
Director  
DIN: 00048328  
  
Sejal Desai  
Company Secretary  
Membership No. A44827

  
Rajat S. Mondal  
Director  
DIN: 09811116



Place: Ahmedabad  
Date: May 26, 2023

Place: Ahmedabad  
Date: May 26, 2023

**Sadbhav Bhavnagar Highway Limited**  
(Formerly known as Sadbhav Bhavnagar Highway Private Limited)  
CIN :: U45309GJ2016PLC092557  
**Statement of Profit and Loss for the year ended March 31, 2023**

(INR in Millions)

Particulars	Note No.	Year ended March 31, 2023	Year ended March 31, 2022
<b>INCOME</b>			
I Revenue From Operations	18	223.61	1,112.27
II Other Income	19	435.51	380.91
III Total Income (I+II)		<b>659.12</b>	<b>1,493.18</b>
<b>EXPENSES</b>			
Construction & Operation Expense	20	207.71	1,097.00
Employee Benefits Expense	21	0.41	0.06
Finance Cost	22	409.80	372.60
Other Expenses	23	16.15	15.57
IV Total Expenses		<b>634.07</b>	<b>1,485.23</b>
V Profit before exceptional item and tax (III-IV)		25.05	7.95
VI Exceptional Item	38	(347.74)	-
Profit/(loss) before tax		(322.69)	7.95
VI Tax expenses			
Current tax	30	-	-
Deferred tax		6.17	4.39
Short / (Excess) Provision of earlier years		3.45	(7.31)
Total Tax Expenses / (Credit)		<b>9.62</b>	<b>(2.92)</b>
VII Profit/(loss) for the year (V-VI)		<b>(332.31)</b>	<b>10.87</b>
VIII Other Comprehensive Income for the year		-	-
Total Comprehensive Income for the year, net of tax (VII+VIII)		<b>(332.31)</b>	<b>10.87</b>
Earning/(Loss) Per Share (Nominal Value of share INR 10/-)			
Basic & Diluted	24	(16.90)	0.60
Significant Accounting Policies	1-4		

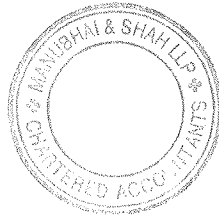
Accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements

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Chartered Accountants  
ICAI Firm Registration No. 106041W/W100136



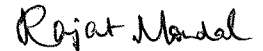
H.M Pomal  
Partner  
Membership No.106137



For & On behalf of the Board of Directors of  
Sadbhav Bhavnagar Highway Limited



Shashin V. Patel  
Director  
DIN: 00048328



Rajat S. Mondal  
Director  
DIN: 09811116



Sejal Desai  
Company Secretary  
Membership No. A44827

Place: Ahmedabad  
Date: May 26, 2023



Place: Ahmedabad  
Date: May 26, 2023



**Sadbhav Bhavnagar Highway Private Limited**  
(Formerly known as Sadbhav Bhavnagar Highway Private Limited)  
**Cash Flow Statement for the year ended March 31, 2023**

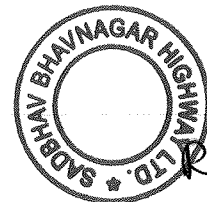
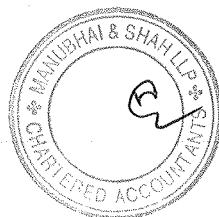
Particulars	March 31, 2023 INR in Million	March 31, 2022 INR in Million
<b>(A) Cash flows from operating activities</b>		
Net Profit/(Loss) before Tax	(322.69)	7.95
<b>Adjustments to reconcile profit before tax to net cash flows:</b>		
Interest and other borrowing cost	405.93	367.42
Amortisation of Processing Fees	2.31	2.14
Notional Finance Income on Annuity Receivable	(427.35)	(374.21)
Exceptional items	347.74	-
Interest Income	(2.93)	(2.38)
Share Issue Expenses	-	(1.65)
<b>Operating profit before working capital changes</b>	<b>2.99</b>	<b>(0.73)</b>
<b>Working Capital Changes:</b>		
(Increase)/Decrease in Receivable from NHAI under Service Concession Arrangements	239.17	(33.12)
Increase/(Decrease) in other current financial assets	(8.29)	(1.69)
Increase/(Decrease) in other current assets	(324.55)	272.02
Increase/(Decrease) in other current financial liabilities	0.00	(85.46)
Increase/(Decrease) in other current liabilities	(7.30)	4.97
Increase/(Decrease) in trade payables	157.53	(477.06)
<b>Cash Flows generated from / (used in) operating activities</b>	<b>59.54</b>	<b>(321.07)</b>
Direct taxes paid (net of income tax refund)	16.97	(3.64)
<b>Net cash flows generated from/ (used in) operating activities</b> (A)	<b>76.51</b>	<b>(324.71)</b>
<b>(B) Cash flows from investing activities</b>		
Interest Income Received	2.93	6.72
Investment in Bank deposits	(363.53)	(440.10)
Proceeds from Fixed Deposits	362.85	440.00
<b>Net cash flows generated from investing activities</b> (B)	<b>2.25</b>	<b>6.62</b>
<b>(C) Cash flows from financing activities</b>		
Proceeds from long term borrowings	292.60	544.10
Repayment of long term borrowings	(205.34)	(361.32)
Repayment of short term borrowings-SEL	-	(45.31)
Equity share capital received	-	156.60
Sub Ordinate debt received	-	252.60
Interest and other borrowing cost paid	(308.24)	(451.81)
<b>Net cash flows generated from/ (used in) financing activities</b> (C)	<b>(220.98)</b>	<b>94.86</b>
<b>Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents</b> (A + B + C)	<b>(142.22)</b>	<b>(223.23)</b>
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the year	143.30	366.53
<b>Cash and cash equivalents at end of the year</b>	<b>1.08</b>	<b>143.30</b>

**Notes:**

(i) **Components of cash and cash equivalents (Refer note 8)**

Balances with banks in current accounts  
Cash on hand  
**Cash and cash equivalents**

	March 31, 2023 INR in Million	March 31, 2022 INR in Million
Balances with banks in current accounts	1.07	143.29
Cash on hand	0.01	0.01
<b>Cash and cash equivalents</b>	<b>1.08</b>	<b>143.30</b>



Rejat Mandal

**Sadbhav Bhavnagar Highway Private Limited**  
(Formerly known as Sadbhav Bhavnagar Highway Private Limited)  
**Cash Flow Statement for the year ended March 31, 2023**

(ii) The cash flow statement has been prepared under indirect method as per Indian Accounting Standard -7 "Cash Flow Statement".

(INR in Million)

(iii) Reconciliation of Financial Liabilities (F.Y. 2022-2023)	As at March 31, 2022	Cash flows	Non - Cash Adjustments	Finance Cost	As at March 31, 2023
Non Current Borrowings (including Current maturities)	3,473.39	87.26	2.31	-	3,562.96
Current Borrowings	1.50	-	-	-	1.50
Interest accrued and due on borrowings	(41.89)	(308.24)	-	405.93	55.80

Reconciliation of Financial Liabilities (F.Y. 2021-2022)	As at March 31, 2021	Cash flows	Non - Cash Adjustments	Finance Cost	As at March 31, 2022
Non Current Borrowings (including Current maturities)	3,288.46	182.77	2.14	-	3,473.39
Current Borrowings	46.81	(45.31)	-	-	1.50
Interest accrued and due on borrowings	42.50	(451.81)	-	367.42	(41.89)

(iv) Balances with banks include balance of INR 0.34 million (March 31, 2022: INR 141.91 million) lying in the Escrow Accounts, as per terms of borrowings with the lenders.

(v) Figures in brackets represent outflows.

As per our report of even date attached

For Manubhai & Shah LLP

Chartered Accountants

ICAI Firm Registration No. 106041W/W100136



H.M Pomal

Partner

Membership No.106137

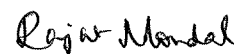
For & On behalf of the Board of Directors of  
Sadbhav Bhavnagar Highway Limited



Shashin V. Patel

Director

DIN: 00048328



Rajat S. Mondal

Director

DIN: 09811116



Sejal Desai

Company Secretary

Membership No. A44827

Place: Ahmedabad

Date: May 26, 2023



Place: Ahmedabad

Date: May 26, 2023

**Sadbhav Bhavnagar Highway Limited**  
(Formerly known as Sadbhav Bhavnagar Highway Private Limited)  
Statement of Changes in Equity for the year ended March 31, 2023

**A Equity Share Capital**

Equity shares of INR each issued, subscribed and fully paid	March 31, 2023		March 31, 2022	
	No of Shares	Amount (INR in Million)	No of Shares	Amount (INR in Million)
Balance at the beginning of the Year	1 96 60 000	196.60	40 00 000	40.00
Changes in the equity share capital during the year due to period errors	-	-	-	-
Restated balance at the beginning of the year	1 96 60 000	196.60	40 00 000	40.00
Changes in the equity share capital during the year	-	-	1 56 60 000	156.60
<b>Balance at the end of the Year</b>	<b>1 96 60 000</b>	<b>196.60</b>	<b>1 96 60 000</b>	<b>196.60</b>

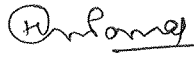
**B Other Equity**

INR in Million

Particulars	Equity Component of Compound Financial Instrument			Total other equity
	(Sub Ordinate Debt) (Refer Note below)	Retained Earning		
As at the April 01, 2021	598.68	29.44	628.12	
Addition during the year	252.60	-	252.60	
Profit for the year	-	10.87	10.87	
Less: Share Issue Expenses	-	(1.65)	(1.65)	
<b>As at the March 31, 2022</b>	<b>851.28</b>	<b>38.66</b>	<b>889.94</b>	
As at the April 01, 2022	851.28	38.66	889.94	
Profit for the year	-	(332.31)	(332.31)	
Less: Share Issue Expenses	-	868.86	868.86	
<b>As at the March 31, 2023</b>	<b>851.28</b>	<b>575.22</b>	<b>1,426.50</b>	

**Note** The Project of the Company has been funded through sub ordinate debt of INR 851.28 Million from the Sponsors in accordance with Sponsor Support and Equity Contribution Agreement / Sponsor Undertaking. As per Common Loan Agreement, such sub ordinate debts is considered as sponsor's contribution to ensure Promoter's commitment for the project. Sub-ordinate debt is interest free and shall be repayable at the end of the concession period or earlier at the option of the Company.

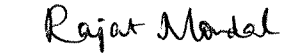
As per our report of even date attached  
For Manubhai & Shah LLP  
Chartered Accountants  
ICAI Firm Registration No. 106041W/W100136

  
H.M Pomal  
Partner  
Membership No.106137



For & On behalf of the Board of Directors of  
Sadbhav Bhavnagar Highway Limited

  
Shashin V. Patel  
Director  
DIN: 00048328

  
Rajat S. Mondal  
Director  
DIN: 09811116

  
Sejal Desai  
Company Secretary  
Membership No. A44827



Place: Ahmedabad  
Date: May 26, 2023

Place: Ahmedabad  
Date: May 26, 2023

**Sadbhav Bhavnagar Highway Limited**  
**Notes to Financial statement for the year ended March 31, 2023**

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**1. Company information:**

Sadbhav Bhavnagar Highway Limited (Formerly known as Sadbhav Bhavnagar Highway Private Limited) ("the Company") is a Company domiciled in India and is incorporated under the provisions of the Companies Act applicable in India. It is wholly owned subsidiary of Sadbhav Infrastructure Project Limited.

The Company was incorporated as a Special Purpose Vehicle (SPV) in June, 2016, to augment the existing road from km 7.090 to km 53.585 (approximately 48.05 km) on the Bhavnagar –Talaja section of National Highway No. 8E (therein after called the NH 8E) in the state of Gujarat by Four-Laning thereof on Design, Built, Operate and Transfer ("DBOT Annuity" or "Hybrid Annuity") basis. The Company has entered into Concession Agreement ('CA') with National Highway Authority of India (NHAI) in which NHAI grants to the Company exclusive right, license and authority to construct, operate and maintain the project during the Construction Period of 910 days and Operation Period of 15 years commencing from Commercial Operation Date (COD). The Company received the Provisional Completion Certificate (PCOD) certificate from NHAI with effect from February 28, 2020 for the completed length of 37.379 kms.

The financial statements were authorized for issue in accordance with a resolution of the directors on May 26, 2023.

**2. Basis of preparation and presentation of financial statement: (a.)**

**Compliance with IND AS:**

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Indian Accounting Standards (Ind AS) notified under section 133 of the Companies Act, 2013 read with Rule 3 of the Companies (Indian Accounting Standards) Rules, 2015 and Companies (Indian Accounting Standards) Amendment Rules, 2016 and relevant amendment rules issued thereafter.

The Company has applied the applicable standards and/or amendments to existing standards effective from April 1, 2022 in the preparation and presentation of financial statements for the year ending on March 31, 2023.

Most of the amendments did not have any impact on the amounts recognized in prior periods and are not expected to significantly affect the current or future periods.

**(b.) Basis of Presentation:**

The Balance Sheet, the Statement of Profit and Loss and Statement of Changes in Equity are prepared and presented in the format prescribed in Schedule III to the Companies Act, 2013 ("the Act"). The Cash Flow Statement has been prepared and presented as per the requirements of Ind AS 7 "Statement of Cash Flows".

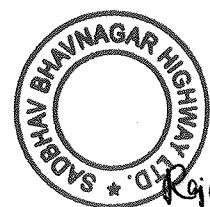
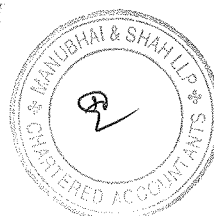
The financial statements are presented in INR, which is the functional currency and all values are rounded to the nearest million (INR 10,00,000), except when otherwise indicated.

**(c.) Basis of Measurement:**

The financial statements have been prepared on historical cost basis, except for certain financial assets and liabilities measured at fair value (refer accounting policy regarding financial instruments).

**3. Summary of significant accounting policies**

The following are the significant accounting policies applied by the Company in preparing its financial statements:



**Sadbhav Bhavnagar Highway Limited**  
**Notes to Financial statement for the year ended March 31, 2023**

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**3.1 Current versus non-current classification**

The Company presents assets and liabilities in the Balance Sheet based on current/non-current classification. An asset is current when it is:

- expected to be realised or intended to be sold or consumed in the normal operating cycle;
- expected to be realised within twelve months after the reporting period; or
- cash or cash equivalent unless restricted from being exchanged or used to settle a liability for at least twelve months after the reporting period.

All other assets are classified as non-current.

A liability is current when:

- it is expected to be settled in the normal operating cycle;
- it is due to be settled within twelve months after the reporting period; or
- there is no unconditional right to defer the settlement of the liability for at least twelve months after the reporting period.

The terms of the liability that could, at the option of the counterparty, result in its settlement by the issue of equity instruments do not affect its classification.

The Company classifies all other liabilities as non-current.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are classified as non-current assets and liabilities.

**Operating cycle**

The operating cycle is the time between the acquisition of the assets for processing and their realization in cash and cash equivalents. The Company has identified twelve months as its normal operating cycle.

**3.2 Revenue Recognition**

**a. Revenue from Operations**

The Company applies Ind AS 115 using cumulative catch-up transition method. The Company recognize revenue from contracts with customers when it satisfies a performance obligation by transferring promised goods or service to a customer. The revenue is recognised to the extent of transaction price allocated to the performance obligation satisfied.

The Company earns revenue from construction, operation and maintenance, other related services and interest from financial asset.

**(i) Construction services**

Revenue from construction services is recognised over a period as the customer simultaneously receives and consumes the benefits provided by the Company and measure revenue based on input method i.e. revenue recognised on the basis of cost incurred to satisfaction of a performance obligation relative to the total expected cost to the satisfaction of that performance obligation. If the outcome of a performance obligation satisfied over time cannot be reasonably measured, revenue is calculated using the zero-profit method in the amount of the contract costs incurred and probably recoverable.

**Contract Balances**

Contract Assets

A contract asset is the right to consideration in exchange for goods or services transferred to the customer. If the Company performs by transferring goods or services to a customer, days



**Sadbhav Bhavnagar Highway Limited**  
**Notes to Financial statement for the year ended March 31, 2023**

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consideration or before payment is due, a contract asset is recognized for the earned consideration that is conditional.

Contract Liabilities

A contract liability is recognised if a payment is received or a payment is due (whichever is earlier) from a customer before the Company transfers the related goods or services. Contract liabilities are recognised as revenue when the Company performs under the contract (i.e., transfers control of the related goods or services to the customer).

**(ii) Construction, operation and maintenance and other related services:**

Revenue is recognised upon transfer of control of promised services to customers in an amount that reflects the consideration which the Company expects to receive in exchange for those goods or services.

For construction, operation and maintenance and other related services, the performance obligation is satisfied over time. For determining performance obligation of services; the Company uses output method for measurement of revenue.

Revenue is measured based on the transaction price which is the consideration, as specified in contract with the customer. Revenue excludes taxes collected from the customers.

**(iii) Interest from financial asset:**

Interest income is recognised using effective interest method. The effective interest rate is the rate that exactly discounts estimated future cash receipts through expected life of the financial asset to the gross carrying amount of the financial asset. When calculating the effective interest rate, the Company estimates the expected cash flows by considering all the contractual terms of the financial instrument but does not consider the expected credit losses.

**b. Gain/loss on Mutual fund**

Gain or Loss on sale of mutual fund is recorded on transfer of title from the Company, and is determined as the difference between the sale price and carrying value of mutual fund and other incidental expenses.

**c. Others**

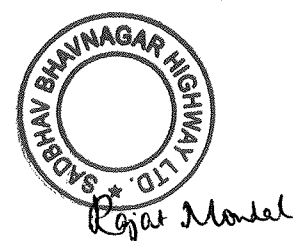
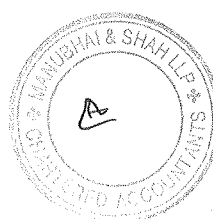
Insurance and other claims are recognized as revenue on certainty of receipt on prudent basis.

**3.3 Borrowing costs**

Borrowing costs directly attributable to the acquisition, construction or production of an asset that necessarily takes a substantial period of time to get ready for its intended use or sale are capitalized as part of the cost of the respective asset. All other borrowing costs are expensed in the year they occur. Borrowing cost consist of interest and other costs that Company incurs in connection with the borrowing of funds. Investment income earned on temporary investment of specific borrowing pending their expenditure on qualifying assets is deducted from the borrowing costs eligible for capitalization.

**3.4 Leases**

The Company assesses at contract inception whether a contract is, or contains, a lease. That is, if the contract conveys the right to control the use of an identified asset for a period of time in exchange for consideration.



**Sadbhav Bhavnagar Highway Limited**  
**Notes to Financial statement for the year ended March 31, 2023**

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**Company as lessee**

The Company applies a single recognition and measurement approach for all leases, except for short-term leases and leases of low-value assets. The Company recognises lease liabilities to make lease payments and right-of-use assets representing the right to use the underlying assets.

**Short-term leases and leases of low-value assets**

The Company applies the short-term lease recognition exemption to its short-term leases of building (i.e., those leases that have a lease term of 12 months or less from the commencement date and do not contain a purchase option). It also applies the lease of low-value assets recognition exemption to leases of office building that are considered to be low value. Lease payments on short-term leases and leases of low-value assets are recognised as expense on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

**3.5 Financial Instruments**

A financial instrument is any contract that gives rise to a financial asset of one entity and a financial liability or equity instrument of another entity.

**a) Financial Assets**

**i. Initial recognition and measurement of financial assets**

All financial assets are recognized initially at fair value. Transaction costs that are directly attributable to the acquisition of financial assets that are not at fair value through profit or loss are added to the fair value on initial recognition. Purchases or sales of financial assets that require delivery of assets within a time frame established by regulation or

convention in the market place (regular way trades) are recognised on the trade date i.e. the date that the Company commits to purchase or sell the asset.

**ii. Subsequent measurement of financial assets**

For purposes of subsequent measurement, financial assets are classified in three categories:

- Financial assets at amortized cost
- Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income (FVTOCI)
- Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss (FVTPL)

**• Financial assets at amortized cost:**

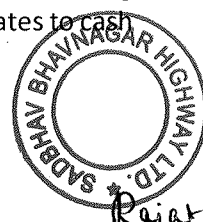
A financial asset is measured at amortized cost if it is held within a business model whose objective is to hold financial assets in order to collect contractual cash flows and the contractual terms of the financial asset give rise on specified dates to cash flows that are solely payments of principal and interest (SPPI) on the principal amount outstanding.

**• Debt instruments at amortized cost**

A 'debt instrument' is measured at the amortized cost if both the above conditions mentioned in "Financial assets at amortized cost" are met. After initial measurement, such financial assets are subsequently measured at amortized cost using the effective interest rate (EIR) method. Amortized cost is calculated by taking into account any discount or premium on acquisition and fees or costs that are an integral part of the EIR. The EIR amortization is included in finance income in the profit or loss. The losses arising from impairment are recognized in the profit or loss.

**• Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income:**

A financial asset is measured at fair value through other comprehensive income if it is held within a business model whose objective is achieved by both collecting contractual cash flows and selling financial assets, and the contractual terms of the financial asset give rise on specified dates to cash



## Sadbhav Bhavnagar Highway Limited

### Notes to Financial statement for the year ended March 31, 2023

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flows that are solely payments of principal and interest (SPPI) on the principal amount outstanding. Financial assets included within the FVTOCI category are measured initially as well as at each reporting date at fair value. Fair value movements are recognized in the other comprehensive income (OCI).

- **Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss:**

FVTPL is a residual category for financial assets. Any financial asset which does not meet the criteria for categorization as at amortized cost or as FVTOCI is classified as at FVTPL.

#### iii. De-recognition of financial assets

A financial asset is de-recognized when the contractual rights to the cash flows from the financial asset expire or the Company has transferred its contractual rights to receive cash flows from the asset or has assumed an obligation to pay the received cash flows in full without material delay to a third party under a 'pass-through' arrangement; and either (a) the Company has transferred substantially all the risks and rewards of the asset, or (b) the Company has neither transferred nor retained substantially all the risks and rewards of the asset, but has transferred control of the asset.

When the Company has transferred its rights to receive cash flows from an asset or has entered into a pass-through arrangement, it evaluates if and to what extent it has retained the risks and rewards of ownership. When it has neither transferred nor retained substantially all of the risks and rewards of the asset, nor transferred control of the asset, the Company continues to recognize the transferred asset to the extent of the Company's continuing involvement. In that case, the Company also recognizes an associated liability. The transferred asset and the associated liability are measured on a basis that reflects the rights and obligations that the Company has retained.

Continuing involvement that takes the form of a guarantee over the transferred asset is measured at the lower of the original carrying amount of the asset and the maximum amount of consideration that the Company could be required to repay.

#### iv. Impairment of financial assets

The Company recognizes loss allowances using the expected credit loss (ECL) model for the financial assets. Expected credit losses are measured at an amount equal to the 12-month ECL, unless there has been a significant increase in credit risk from initial recognition in which case those are measured at lifetime ECL. The amount of expected credit losses (or reversal) that is required to adjust the loss allowance at the reporting date to the amount that is required to be recognised is recognized as an impairment gain or loss in profit or loss.

#### b) Financial Liabilities

##### i. Initial recognition and measurement of financial liabilities

The Company's financial liabilities include trade and other payables, loans and borrowings including bank overdrafts and derivative financial instruments.

All financial liabilities are recognised initially at fair value. All financial liabilities are recognised initially at fair value and, in the case of loan and borrowings and payable, net of directly attributable transaction costs.

##### ii. Subsequent measurement of financial liabilities

For purposes of subsequent measurement, financial liabilities are classified in two categories:

- Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss





## Sadbhav Bhavnagar Highway Limited

### Notes to Financial statement for the year ended March 31, 2023

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- Financial liabilities at amortized cost (loans and borrowings)
- **Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss**

Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss include financial liabilities held for trading and financial liabilities designated upon initial recognition as at fair value through profit or loss.

Financial liabilities designated upon initial recognition at fair value through profit or loss are designated at the initial date of recognition, and only if the criteria in Ind-AS 109 are satisfied. For liabilities designated as FVTPL, fair value gains/ losses on changes in fair value of such liability are recognized in the statement of profit or loss.

- **Financial liabilities at amortised cost (Loans and Borrowings)**

After initial recognition, interest-bearing borrowings are subsequently measured at amortised cost using the EIR method. Gains and losses are recognised in profit or loss when the liabilities are derecognised as well as through the EIR amortisation process.

Amortised cost is calculated by taking into account any discount or premium on acquisition and fees or costs that are an integral part of the EIR. The EIR amortisation is included as finance costs in the statement of profit and loss. This category generally applies to borrowings.

#### iii. Derecognition of financial liabilities

A financial liability (or a part of a financial liability) is derecognized from its balance sheet when, and only when, it is extinguished i.e. when the obligation specified in the contract is discharged or cancelled or expired.

When an existing financial liability is replaced by another from the same lender on substantially different terms, or the terms of an existing liability are substantially modified, such an exchange or modification is treated as the derecognition of the original liability and the recognition of a new liability. The difference in the respective carrying amounts is recognized in the statement of profit or loss.

#### c) Offsetting of financial instruments

Financial assets and financial liabilities are offset and the net amount is reported in the balance sheet if the Company currently has enforceable legal right to offset the recognized amounts and there is an intention to settle on a net basis, to realise the assets and settle the liabilities simultaneously.

### 3.6 Fair Value Measurement

Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The fair value measurement assumes that the transaction to sell the asset or transfer the liability takes place either:

- In the principal market for the asset or liability, or
- In the absence of a principal market, in the most advantageous market for the asset or liability

The principal or the most advantageous market must be accessible by the Company.

The fair value of an asset or a liability is measured using the assumptions that market participants would use when pricing the asset or liability, assuming that market participants act in their economic best interest.

A fair value measurement of a non-financial asset takes into account a market participant's ability to



**Sadbhav Bhavnagar Highway Limited**  
**Notes to Financial statement for the year ended March 31, 2023**

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generate economic benefit by using the asset in its highest and best use or by selling it to another market participant that would use the asset in its highest and best use.

The Company uses valuation techniques that are appropriate in the circumstances and for which sufficient data are available to measure fair value, maximizing the use of relevant observable inputs and minimizing the use of unobservable inputs.

All assets and liabilities for which fair value is measured or disclosed in the financial statements are categorized within the fair value hierarchy, described as follows, based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement as a whole:

- Level 1 – Quoted (unadjusted) market price in active markets for identical assets or liabilities
- Level 2 – Valuation techniques for which the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement is directly or indirectly observable
- Level 3 - Valuation techniques for which the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement is unobservable

For assets and liabilities that are recognized in the financial statements on a recurring basis, the Company determines whether transfers have occurred between levels in the hierarchy by re-assessing categorization (based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement as a whole) at the end of each reporting period.

The Company's management determines the policies and procedures for both recurring fair value measurement, such as derivative instruments.

At each reporting date, the management analyses the movements in the values of assets and liabilities which are required to be re-measured or re-assessed as per the Company's accounting policies. For this analysis, the management verifies the major inputs applied in the latest valuation by agreeing the information in the valuation computation to contracts and other relevant documents.

The management also compares the change in the fair value of each asset and liability with relevant external sources to determine whether the change is reasonable on yearly basis.

For the purpose of fair value disclosures, the Company has determined classes of assets and liabilities on the basis of the nature, characteristics and risks of the asset or liability and the level of the fair value hierarchy, as explained above.

This note summarises accounting policy for fair value. Other fair value related disclosures are given in the relevant notes.

- Significant accounting judgements, estimates and assumptions
- Quantitative disclosures of fair value measurement hierarchy
- Financial instruments (including those carried at amortized cost)

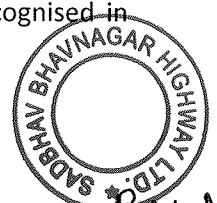
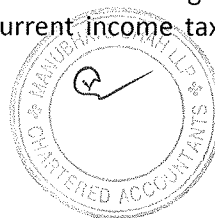
### **3.7 Income tax**

Income tax expense comprises current tax and deferred tax.

#### **Current Tax**

Current income tax assets and liabilities are measured at the amount expected to be recovered from or paid to the taxation authorities in accordance with Income tax 1961. The tax rates and tax laws used to compute the amount are those that are enacted or substantively enacted at the reporting date.

Current income tax relating to items recognised outside profit or loss is recognised outside profit or loss (either in other comprehensive income or in equity). Current income taxes are recognised in



**Sadbhav Bhavnagar Highway Limited**  
**Notes to Financial statement for the year ended March 31, 2023**

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correlation to the underlying transaction either in other comprehensive income or directly in equity. Management periodically evaluates positions taken in the tax returns with respect to situations in which applicable tax regulations are subject to interpretation and establishes provisions where appropriate.

**Deferred Tax**

Deferred tax is provided using the balance sheet approach. Deferred tax is recognized on temporary differences between the tax bases of assets and liabilities and their carrying amounts for financial reporting purposes at the reporting date.

Deferred tax liabilities are recognised for all taxable temporary differences excepts when the deferred tax liability arises from the initial recognition of an asset or liability in a transaction that affects neither the accounting profit nor taxable profit or loss.

Deferred tax assets are recognized for all deductible temporary differences, carry forward of unused tax losses and carry forward of unused tax credits to the extent that it is probable that taxable profit will be available against which those temporary differences, losses and tax credit can be utilized excepts when the deferred tax asset relating to the deductible temporary difference arises from the initial recognition of an asset or liability in a transaction that affects neither the accounting profit nor taxable profit or loss.

The carrying amount of deferred tax assets are reviewed at each reporting date and are reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that sufficient taxable profit will be available to allow all or part of the deferred tax asset to be utilized. Unrecognised deferred tax assets are re-assessed at each reporting date and are recognized to the extent that it has become probable that future taxable profits will allow the deferred tax asset to be recovered.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are measured at the tax rates that are expected to apply to the period when the asset is realized or the liability is settled, based on the tax rules and tax laws that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the end of the reporting period.

Deferred tax assets and deferred tax liabilities are offset, where Company has a legally enforceable right to set off current tax assets against current tax liabilities and the deferred taxes relate to the same taxable entity and the same taxation authority.

**3.8 Provisions**

**General**

Provision is recognized when the Company has a present obligation (legal or constructive) as a result of past event and it is probable that an outflow of resources embodying economic benefits will be required to settle the obligation and a reliable estimate can be made of the amount of the obligation. The expense relating to a provision is presented in the statement of profit or loss net of any reimbursement.

If the effect of the time value of money is material, provisions are discounted using a current pre-tax rate that reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and the risks specific to the liability. When discounting is used, the increase in the provision due to the passage of time is recognized as a finance cost.

**Contractual obligation to restore the infrastructure to a specified level of serviceability**

The Company has contractual obligations to maintain the road to a specified level of serviceability or



**Sadbhav Bhavnagar Highway Limited**  
**Notes to Financial statement for the year ended March 31, 2023**

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restore the road to a specified condition before it is handed over to the grantor of the Concession Agreements. Such obligations are measured at the best estimate of the expenditure that would be required to settle the obligation at the balance sheet date. The timing and amount of such cost are estimated and determined by estimated cash flows, expected to be incurred in the year of overlay. The cash flows are discounted at a current pre- tax rate that reflects the risks specific to such obligation. The unwinding of the discount is expensed as incurred and recognised in the statement of profit and loss as a finance cost. The estimated future costs of such obligation are reviewed annually and adjusted as appropriate.

**3.9 Contingent liabilities and Contingent Assets**

A contingent liability is a possible obligation that arises from past events whose existence will be confirmed by the occurrence or non-occurrence of one or more uncertain future events beyond the control of the Company or a present obligation that is not recognized because it is not probable that an outflow of resources will be required to settle the obligation. A contingent liability also arises in extremely rare cases where there is a liability that cannot be recognized because it cannot be measured reliably. The Company does not recognize a contingent liability but discloses its existence in the financial statements.

Claim against the Company not acknowledged as debt are disclosed under contingent liabilities. Claim made by the Company are recognized as and when the same is approved by the respective authorities with whom the claim is lodged.

A Contingent asset is not recognized in financial statements, however, the same is disclosed wherever an inflow of economic benefit is probable.

**3.10 Cash and cash equivalents**

Cash and cash equivalents in the balance sheet comprise cash at banks and on hand and short-term deposits with an original maturity of three months or less, that are readily convertible to a known amount of cash and subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value.

**3.11 Earnings per share**

Basic EPS is calculated by dividing the profit / loss for the year attributable to ordinary equity holders by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the year.

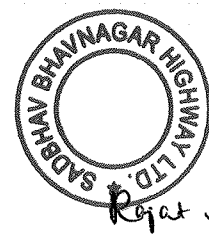
Diluted EPS is calculated by dividing the profit / loss attributable to ordinary equity holders by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the year plus the weighted average number of ordinary shares that would be issued on conversion of all the dilutive potential ordinary shares into ordinary shares.

**3.12 Segment reporting**

Operating segments are reported in a manner consistent with the internal reporting provided to the chief operating decision maker.

**4. A.) Significant accounting judgements, estimates and assumptions**

The preparation of the Company's financial statements requires management to make estimates, judgments and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of revenue, expenses, assets and liabilities and the accompanying disclosure, and the disclosure of contingent liabilities. Uncertainty about these assumptions and estimates could result in outcomes that require a material adjustment to the carrying amount of assets or liabilities affected in future periods.



## Sadbhav Bhavnagar Highway Limited

### Notes to Financial statement for the year ended March 31, 2023

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#### (i) Estimates and assumptions

The key assumptions concerning the future and other key sources of estimation uncertainty at the reporting date, that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year, are described below. The Company based its assumptions and estimates on parameters available when the financial statements were prepared. Existing circumstances and assumptions about future developments, however, may change due to market changes or circumstances arising that are beyond the control of the Company. Such changes are reflected in the assumptions when they occur.

#### (ii) Fair value measurement of financial instruments

When the fair values of financial assets and financial liabilities recorded in the balance sheet cannot be measured based on quoted prices in active markets, their fair value is measured using valuation techniques including the DCF model. The inputs to these models are taken from observable markets where possible, but where this is not feasible, a degree of judgment is required in establishing fair values. Judgments include considerations of inputs such as liquidity risk, credit risk and volatility. Changes in assumptions about these factors could affect the reported fair value of financial instruments.

#### (iii) Taxes

Deferred tax assets are recognized for unused tax credits to the extent that it is probable that taxable profit will be available against which the credits can be utilized. Significant management judgment is required to determine the amount of deferred tax assets that can be recognized, based upon the likely timing and the level of future taxable profits together with future tax planning strategies.

### B.) Recent Accounting Pronouncements

The Ministry of Corporate Affairs ("MCA") through a notification of March 31, 2023, introduced the Companies (Indian Accounting Standards) Amendment Rules, 2023 to amend the Companies (Indian Accounting Standards) Rules, 2015 which come into force with effect from April 1, 2023. The following are the amendments:

#### 1. Ind AS 1 - Presentation of Financial Statements

This amendment requires the entities to disclose their material accounting policies rather than their significant accounting policies. The effective date for adoption of this amendment is annual periods beginning on or after April 1, 2023. The Company has evaluated the amendment and the impact of the amendment is insignificant in the financial statements.

#### 2. Ind AS 8 - Accounting Policies, Changes in Accounting Estimates and Errors

This amendment has introduced a definition of 'accounting estimates' and included amendments to Ind AS 8 to help entities distinguish changes in accounting policies from changes in accounting estimates. The effective date for adoption of this amendment is annual periods beginning on or after April 1, 2023. The Company has evaluated the amendment and there is no impact on its financial statements.



**Sadbhav Bhavnagar Highway Limited**  
**Notes to Financial statement for the year ended March 31, 2023**

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**3. Ind AS 12 - Income Taxes**

This amendment has narrowed the scope of the initial recognition exemption so that it does not apply to transactions that give rise to equal and offsetting temporary differences. The effective date for adoption of this amendment is annual periods beginning on or after April 1, 2023. The Company has evaluated the amendment and there is no impact on its financial statement.



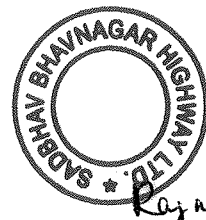
*Rajat Mondal*

**Sadbhav Bhavnagar Highway Limited**  
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Notes to Financial Statements for the period ended March 31, 2023

<b>5 Other Financial Assets</b>			
<b>Non-Current Financial Assets</b>		<b>March 31, 2023</b>	<b>March 31, 2022</b>
		<b>INR in Million</b>	<b>INR in Million</b>
Security Deposits		0.03	0.03
	<b>Total Non Current (A)</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.03</b>
<b>Current Financial Assets</b>		<b>March 31, 2023</b>	<b>March 31, 2022</b>
		<b>INR in Million</b>	<b>INR in Million</b>
Amount receivable from NHAI		76.77	71.77
Interest Receivable - Mobilization Advance (Refer Note 26)		-	79.15
	<b>Total Current (B)</b>	<b>76.77</b>	<b>150.92</b>
	<b>Total Other Financial Assets (C) = (A) + (B)</b>	<b>76.80</b>	<b>150.95</b>
<b>6 Current Tax Assets</b>		<b>March 31, 2023</b>	<b>March 31, 2022</b>
		<b>INR in Million</b>	<b>INR in Million</b>
Tax deducted at source		2.85	23.27
	<b>Total</b>	<b>2.85</b>	<b>23.27</b>
<b>7 Other Current Assets</b>		<b>March 31, 2023</b>	<b>March 31, 2022</b>
		<b>INR in Million</b>	<b>INR in Million</b>
Advance to Related Party (Refer Note 26)		-	133.74
Interest Recoverable		-	42.56
Input GST Credit Receivable		159.41	205.83
Prepaid Expenses		4.53	3.66
	<b>Total</b>	<b>163.94</b>	<b>385.79</b>
<b>8 Cash and Cash Equivalents</b>		<b>March 31, 2023</b>	<b>March 31, 2022</b>
		<b>INR in Million</b>	<b>INR in Million</b>
Balance with Banks in current accounts		1.07	143.29
Cash in Hand		0.01	0.01
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1.08</b>	<b>143.30</b>
<b>Note:</b>	Balances with banks include balance of INR 0.34 million (March 31, 2022: INR 141.91 million) lying in the Escrow Accounts, as per terms of borrowings with the lenders.		
<b>8A Bank Balances other than (i) above</b>		<b>March 31, 2023</b>	<b>March 31, 2022</b>
		<b>INR in Million</b>	<b>INR in Million</b>
Deposits with original maturity for more than 3 months but less than 12 months		0.78	0.10
	<b>Total</b>	<b>0.78</b>	<b>0.10</b>
<b>9 Receivable under Service Concession Arrangements from NHAI</b>		<b>March 31, 2023</b>	<b>March 31, 2022</b>
		<b>INR in Million</b>	<b>INR in Million</b>
Non-Current		3,793.83	3,778.20
	<b>Total Non Current (A)</b>	<b>3,793.83</b>	<b>3,778.20</b>
Current		502.18	329.63
	<b>Total Current (B)</b>	<b>502.18</b>	<b>329.63</b>
	<b>Total Receivable under Service Concession Arrangement from NHAI (C) = (A) + (B)</b>	<b>4,296.01</b>	<b>4,107.83</b>

**Notes:**

- (i) Under Service Concession Arrangement (SCA), where a Special Purpose Vehicle (SPV) has acquired contractual rights to receive specified determinable amounts (Annuity) for use of an asset, such amounts are recognised as "Financial Assets" and are disclosed as "Receivable against Service Concession Arrangements".
- (ii) Refer note 33 for additional disclosure pursuant to Appendix - E to Ind AS 115 - Service Concession Arrangements ('SCA')



**Sadbhav Bhavnagar Highway Limited**  
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Notes to Financial Statements for the period ended March 31, 2023

10 Equity Share Capital	March 31, 2023		March 31, 2022	
	No. of shares	INR in Million	No. of shares	INR in Million
<b>Authorized Share Capital</b>				
Equity Shares of INR 10 each	2 20 00 000	220.00	2 20 00 000	220.00
	<b>2 20 00 000</b>	<b>220.00</b>	<b>2 20 00 000</b>	<b>220.00</b>
<b>Issued, Subscribed and fully paid up</b>				
Equity Shares of INR 10 each	1 96 60 000	196.60	40 00 000	40.00
Add: Issue during the year	-	-	1 56 60 000	156.60
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 96 60 000</b>	<b>196.60</b>	<b>1 96 60 000</b>	<b>196.60</b>

(a) **Reconciliation of shares outstanding at the beginning and at the end of the reporting year:**

Particulars	March 31, 2023		March 31, 2022	
	No. of shares	INR in Million	No. of shares	INR in Million
<b>At the beginning of the year</b>	1 96 60 000	196.60	40 00 000	40.00
Add: Issue during the year	-	-	1 56 60 000	156.60
<b>Outstanding at the end of the year</b>	<b>1 96 60 000</b>	<b>196.60</b>	<b>1 96 60 000</b>	<b>196.60</b>

(b) **Terms/Rights attached to the equity shares:**

The Company has only one class of shares referred to as equity shares having a par value of INR 10/-. Each holder of equity shares is entitled to one vote per share. In the event of liquidation of the Company, the holders of equity shares shall be entitled to receive the residual assets of the Company, after distribution of all preferential amounts. However, currently no such preferential amount exists. The amount to be distributed will be in proportion to the number of equity shares held by the shareholders.

(c) **Share held by holding Company:**

All 1,96,60,000 equity shares issued, subscribed and paid up are held by Sadbhav Infrastructure Project Limited- holding Company and its nominees.

(d) **Number of Shares held by each shareholder holding more than 5% Shares in the Company**

Name of Shareholder	March 31, 2023		March 31, 2022	
	No. of shares	% of shareholding	No. of shares	% of shareholding
<b>Equity Shares of Rs 10 each fully paid</b>				
Sadbhav Infrastructure Project Ltd and its Nominees	1 96 60 000	100	1 96 60 000	100
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 96 60 000</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>1 96 60 000</b>	<b>100</b>

As per the records of the Company, including its registers of shareholders/member and other declaration received from shareholders regarding beneficial interest, the above shareholding represents both legal and beneficial ownership of shares.

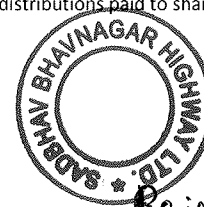
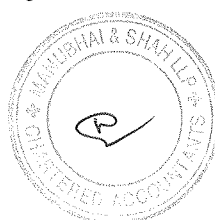
(e) **Shareholding of Promoters**

Name of Promoter	No of Shares	% of Total Share	% Change During Period
<b>As at March 31,2023</b>			
Sadbhav Infrastructure Project Limited and its nominees	1,96,60,000	100%	0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,96,60,000</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>0%</b>
<b>As at March 31,2022</b>			
Sadbhav Infrastructure Project Limited and its nominees	1,96,60,000	100%	0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,96,60,000</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>0%</b>

11 **Other Equity**

	March 31,2023 INR in Million	March 31, 2022 INR in Million
<b>Equity Component of Compound Financial Instrument-Subordinate Debts</b>		
(Refer Note in Statement of Changes in Equity)		
At the beginning of the year	851.28	598.68
Changes during the year	-	252.60
<b>At the end of the year (A)</b>	<b>851.28</b>	<b>851.28</b>
<b>Reserve and Surplus</b>		
<b>Retained Earning*</b>		
Surplus at the beginning of the year	38.67	29.44
Add/Less: Net Profit/ (Loss) after tax transferred from Statement of Profit and Loss	(332.31)	10.87
Less: Share Issue Expenses	-	(1.64)
<b>Surplus/(Deficit) at the end of the year (B)</b>	<b>(293.64)</b>	<b>38.67</b>
<b>Total (C) = (A) + (B)</b>	<b>557.64</b>	<b>889.95</b>

\* Retained earnings are the profits that the Company has earned till date, less any transfer to general reserve, dividends or other distributions paid to shareholders.



Rajat Mandel



**Sadbhav Bhavnagar Highway Limited**  
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Notes to Financial Statements for the period ended March 31, 2023

**12 Non-Current Borrowings**

	March 31, 2023 INR in Million	March 31, 2022 INR in Million
<b>Term Loan - Secured Tranche-1</b>		
i) From banks	2,940.60	2,866.42
ii) From NBFC	484.21	463.00
<b>Term Loan - Secured Tranche-2</b>		
i) From banks	162.79	170.93
<b>Total (A)</b>	<b>3,587.60</b>	<b>3,500.34</b>
<b>(B)</b>	<b>24.64</b>	<b>26.95</b>
<b>Total (C) = (A) - (B)</b>	<b>3,562.96</b>	<b>3,473.39</b>
Less: Unamortised processing fees		
Less: Current Maturity Tranche-1	233.56	164.37
Less: Current Maturity Tranche-2	20.02	-
<b>(D)</b>	<b>253.58</b>	<b>164.37</b>
<b>Total (E) = (C) + (D)</b>	<b>3,309.38</b>	<b>3,309.02</b>

**(i) Nature of Security:**

The details of security in respect of long term borrowings are as under:

- 1 First mortgage and charge on all the Company's immovable (investment) properties, both present and future, save and except the Project Assets;
- 2 First charge on all the Company's tangible moveable assets, including moveable plant and machinery, machinery spares, tools and accessories, furniture, fixtures, vehicles and all other movable assets, both present and future, save and except the Project Assets;
- 3 First charge over all accounts of the Company including the Escrow Account and the Sub-Accounts (or any account in substitution thereof) that may be opened in accordance with Common Rupee Loan Agreement and the Supplementary Escrow Agreement, or any other Project Documents including but not limited to Debt service coverage ratio and Major Maintenance of Road Reserve and all funds from time to time deposited therein, including those arising out of realisation of Receivable and all Permitted Investments or other securities representing all amounts credited thereto.
- 4 First charge on assignment by way of security in:
  - all the right, title, interest, benefits, claims and demands whatsoever of the Company in the Project Documents;
  - the right, title and interest of the Company in, to and under all the Clearances;
  - all the right, title, interest, benefits, claims and demands whatsoever of the Company in any letter of credit, guarantee including contractor guarantees and liquidated damages and performance bond provided by any party to the Project Documents;
  - all the right, title, interest, benefits, claims and demands whatsoever of the Company under all Insurance Contracts.
- 5 Pledge of 51% (fifty one percent) of the paid up and voting equity share capital of the Company as held by Sadbhav Infrastructure Project Limited, for a year up to repayment of entire borrowings.
- 6 The aforesaid mortgages, charges, assignments and guarantees and the pledge of equity shares as stipulated in paragraph 6 above shall in all respects rank pari-passu inter-se amongst the lenders. In accordance with the common loan agreement, without any preference or priority to one over the other or others.

**(ii) Terms of Repayment:**

**(a) Rupee Term Loans from Bank & NBFC:**

The Principal amounts of the Loan is repayable to the lenders in 28 half yearly structured instalments, commencing from the 1st Repayment date (December 01, 2020) on the first day of each half year in the amounts equivalent to the percentage of the total amount of loan as per the amortisation schedule in the loan agreement. Term loan carries average interest rate of 9.5% to 11.5% p.a as on March 31, 2023.

**(iii) Details of Delay in Payment of Interest on borrowings as on March 31, 2023**

(INR in Million)	
Due for the month of	Interest
Jan-23	0.71
Feb-23	18.05
Mar-23	36.19

**13 Deferred tax liability (Net)**

	March 31, 2023 INR in Million	March 31, 2022 INR in Million
<b>Deferred tax liability</b>		
Temporary difference on account of Notional Finance Income	214.22	159.27
<b>Total (A)</b>	<b>214.22</b>	<b>159.27</b>
<b>Deferred tax Assets</b>		
Unused tax losses	203.66	154.88
<b>Total (B)</b>	<b>203.66</b>	<b>154.88</b>
<b>Total (A-B)</b>	<b>10.56</b>	<b>4.39</b>



**Sadbhav Bhavnagar Highway Limited**  
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Notes to Financial Statements for the period ended March 31, 2023

**14 Current Borrowings**

Current Maturity of long term borrowings  
**Loans Repayable on Demand - Unsecured**  
Loan from Holding Company \* (Refer Note 26)

	March 31, 2023 INR in Million	March 31, 2022 INR in Million
	253.58	164.37
	1.50	1.50
<b>Total</b>	<b>255.08</b>	<b>165.87</b>

\*Loan is repayable on demand / call notice from the lender and carries interest rate of 8.98%

**15 Trade Payables**

Dues to Micro & Small Enterprises (Refer Note 29)  
Dues to Others  
Dues to Related Parties (Refer Note 26)

	March 31, 2023 INR in Million	March 31, 2022 INR in Million
	-	-
	15.74	4.88
	136.73	228.62
<b>Total</b>	<b>152.47</b>	<b>233.50</b>

As at March 31, 2023

(INR in Millions)

Sr No	Particulars	Outstanding for following periods from due date of Payment*					Total
		Not Due	Less than 1 year	1-2 years	2-3 Years	More than 3 years	
1	MSME	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Others	11.52	0.86	0.04	3.32	-	15.74
3	Others-Related Parties	-	61.51	75.22	-	-	136.73
4	Disputed dues - MSME	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	Disputed dues - Others	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<b>Total</b>	<b>11.52</b>	<b>62.37</b>	<b>75.26</b>	<b>3.32</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>152.47</b>

As at March 31, 2022

(INR in Millions)

Sr No	Particulars	Outstanding for following periods from due date of Payment*					Total
		Not Due	Less than 1 year	1-2 years	2-3 Years	More than 3 years	
1	MSME	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Others	1.48	0.08	3.32	-	-	4.88
3	Others-Related Parties	-	97.91	114.34	1.89	14.48	228.62
4	Disputed dues - MSME	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	Disputed dues - Others	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1.48</b>	<b>97.99</b>	<b>117.66</b>	<b>1.89</b>	<b>14.48</b>	<b>233.50</b>

\* Date of transaction is considered as due date in case where no due date of payment is specified

**16 Other Current Financial Liabilities**

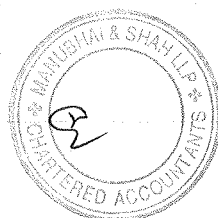
Interest accrued and due on non-current borrowings  
Interest accrued and due on current borrowings from related party (Refer Note 26)  
Refundable Fees  
Employee Emoluments Payable

	March 31, 2023 INR in Million	March 31, 2022 INR in Million
	54.95	-
	0.85	0.67
	0.10	0.10
	0.06	0.06
<b>Total</b>	<b>55.96</b>	<b>0.83</b>

**17 Other Current Liabilities**

Statutory dues

	March 31, 2023 INR in Million	March 31, 2022 INR in Million
	3.77	11.07
<b>Total</b>	<b>3.77</b>	<b>11.07</b>



*Rajat Patel*

**Sadbhav Bhavnagar Highway Limited**  
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Notes to Financial Statements for the year ended March 31, 2023

**18 Revenue From Operations**

	March 31, 2023 INR in Million	March 31, 2022 INR in Million
Construction Contract Revenue	140.28	808.55
Routine Road Maintenance Income	53.71	135.44
Change of Scope Income	29.62	157.23
Utility Shifting Income	-	11.05
<b>Total</b>	<b>223.61</b>	<b>1,112.27</b>

**Revenue from contract with customers**

**18.1 Disaggregated revenue information**

Having regard to the nature of contract with customer, there is only one type of category of revenue, hence disclosure of disaggregation of revenue is not given.

**18.2 Receivable under concession arrangement and contract balances**

The Company classifies the right to consideration in exchange for deliverables as either receivable or unbilled revenue. A receivable is a right to consideration that is unconditional upon passage of time. Revenue for such services are recognised as related services are performed. Revenue in excess of billings is recorded as unbilled revenue and is classified as financial asset for those cases as right to consideration is unconditional as passage of time. Invoicing to the customer is based on milestones as defined in the contract.

**18.3 The transaction price allocated to the remaining performance obligations (unsatisfied or partially unsatisfied) as at 31 March, 2021 are, as follows:**

The aggregate value of performance obligations that are completely or partially unsatisfied as at March 31, 2023 is INR 3,943.60 Millions (March 31, 2022 INR 3,843.60 Millions). Out of this the Company expect to recognise revenue around INR 905.50 Millions (March 31, 2022 INR 967.78 Millions) in subsequent year and year remaining thereafter. Remaining performance obligation estimates are subject to change and affected by several factors including terminations, change of scope of contracts, occurrence of same is expected to be remote.

**18.4 Reconciliation** the amount of revenue recognised in the statement of profit and loss with contract price is not given as there is no adjustment made with respect to contract price.

**19 Other Income**

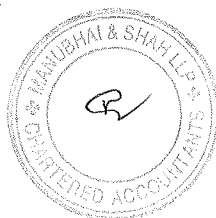
	March 31, 2023 INR in Million	March 31, 2022 INR in Million
Interest on Mobilization Advance (Refer Note 26)	3.29	3.53
Notional Finance Income on Annuity Receivable	427.35	374.21
Interest on Income Tax Refund	1.73	-
Interest on Fixed Deposit	2.93	2.38
Provision no longer required written back	0.21	0.79
<b>Total</b>	<b>435.51</b>	<b>380.91</b>

**20 Construction Expenses  
(Refer Note 26)**

	March 31, 2023 INR in Million	March 31, 2022 INR in Million
Construction Expense - EPC	124.38	483.08
Price Escalation - WPI	-	310.20
Operational and Maintenance Expense	53.71	135.44
Change of Scope	29.62	157.23
Utility Shifting Expense	-	11.05
<b>Total</b>	<b>207.71</b>	<b>1,097.00</b>

**21 Employee Benefit Expense**

	March 31, 2023 INR in Million	March 31, 2022 INR in Million
Salaries, Wages and Allowances	0.41	0.06
	<b>0.41</b>	<b>0.06</b>



*Rajat Mondal*

**Sadbhav Bhavnagar Highway Private Limited**  
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**Notes to Financial Statements for the year ended March 31, 2023**

**22 Finance Cost**

	March 31, 2023 INR in Million	March 31, 2022 INR in Million
<b>Interest on:</b>		
Long Term Loans	403.09	363.63
Short Term Loan (Refer Note 26)	0.20	1.03
Mobilisation Advance	-	1.84
Statutory liability	1.57	1.20
<b>Other Borrowing Cost:</b>		
Amortisation of Processing Fees	2.31	2.14
Others	2.64	2.76
<b>Total</b>	<b>409.80</b>	<b>372.60</b>

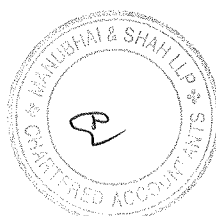
**23 Other Expenses**

	March 31, 2023 INR in Million	March 31, 2022 INR in Million
Rates & Taxes	0.06	0.03
Office Rent (Refer Note 26)	-	0.06
Auditor Remuneration (Refer Note No. 23.1)	0.14	0.15
Director Sitting Fees	0.04	0.04
Professional Fees & Expenses	1.64	2.29
Filing Fees	0.01	0.02
Independent Consultant Fees	10.20	12.69
Insurance	4.06	0.29
Miscellaneous Expenses*	0.00	0.00
<b>Total</b>	<b>16.15</b>	<b>15.57</b>

\* Miscellaneous Expenses amounting to INR 1600/- & INR 687/- for the year ending March 31, 2023 & March 31, 2022 is below rounding off norms adopted by the Company.

**23.1 Auditor Remuneration**

	March 31, 2023 INR in Million	March 31, 2022 INR in Million
Statutory Audit Fees	0.11	0.13
Tax Audit Fees	0.03	-
Certification Fees	-	0.02
<b>Total</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>0.15</b>



*Rajat Mardel*

**Sadbhav Bhavnagar Highway Limited**  
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**Notes to Financial Statements for the year ended March 31, 2023**

**24 Earning Per Share (EPS):**

Earnings/(loss) per share is calculated by dividing the net profit/loss attributable to the equity shareholders by the weighted average number of equity shares outstanding during the year, as under :

Particulars	March 31, 2023	March 31, 2022
Net Profit/(Loss) as per Statement of Profit & Loss	(332.31)	10.87
Total no. of equity shares at the end of the year	1 96 60 000	1 96 60 000
Weighted average of number of equity shares outstanding during the year	1 96 60 000	1 82 01 260
Nominal value of equity shares	10	10
<b>Basic &amp; Diluted Earnings/(Loss) per share</b>	<b>(16.90)</b>	<b>0.60</b>

**25 Contingent Liabilities / Commitments**

- (i) There are no contingent liabilities, pending litigations/claims against the Company as on March 31, 2023 and March 31, 2022.
- (ii) The following are the estimate amount of contractual commitments relating to project expenditure of the Company.

Commitments	(INR in Million)	
	March 31, 2023	March 31, 2022
Road Construction and Development Work	316.86	456.19



*Raj ar Madal*

**Sadbhav Bhavnagar Highway Limited**  
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Notes to Financial Statements for the year ended March 31, 2023

**26 Related Party Disclosures:**

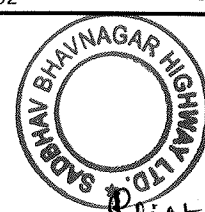
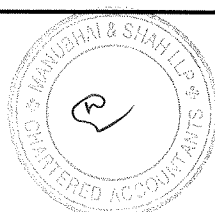
Related party disclosures as required under the Indian Accounting Standard (AS) – 24 on “Related Party Disclosures” are given below:

**(I) Name of the related parties and description of relationship :**

Sr. No	Description of Relationship	Name of the Related Party
<b>(A) Enterprises having control:</b>		
	Ultimate Holding Company	Sadbhav Engineering Limited (SEL)
	Holding Company	Sadbhav Infrastructure Project Limited (SIPL)
<b>(B) Key Managerial Personnel of Holding Company</b>		
		Mr. Shashin V. Patel, Director
		Mr. Vasistha C. Patel, Director (Up to November 21, 2022)
		Mr. Rajat S. Mondal, Director (w.e.f December 03, 2022)
		Mr. Sandip V. Patel, Independent Director
		Ms. Sejal Desai, Company Secretary (w.e.f January 31, 2023)

**(II) Transactions with Related Parties during the year:**

No.	Particulars	(INR in Million)	
		March 31, 2023	March 31, 2022
(i)	Unsecured Loan repaid including Interest		
	-SEL	-	52.83
(ii)	Sub-debt Received		
	-SIPL	-	252.60
(iii)	Interest Expense on Unsecured Loan		
	-SIPL	0.20	0.19
	-SEL	-	0.85
(iv)	Construction Contract Charges(Road Development work)		
	-SEL	124.38	722.74
	-SIPL	-	70.54
(v)	Office Rent Expense		
	-SEL	-	0.06
(vi)	Reimbursement		
	-SIPL	-	1.02
	-SEL	0.37	11.15
(vii)	Operating and Maintenance Expense & Price Escalation Expense		
	-SIPL	53.71	135.44
(viii)	Utility Shifting Work expense		
	-SEL	-	11.05
(ix)	Mobilization Advance Recovered		
	-SEL	-	20.26
(x)	Change of Scope		
	-SEL	29.62	157.23
(xi)	Advances/ (Recovery) given for EPC Work		
	-SEL	199.88	185.06
(xii)	Interest Income on Mobilization Advance		
	-SEL	3.29	3.53
(xiii)	Remuneration paid to		
	-Jayesh Bhavsar	0.27	0.06
	-Sejal Desai	0.14	-
(xiv)	Director Sitting Fees		
	-Sandip Patel	0.04	0.04
(xv)	Trade payable including retention and withheld money - Written Back		
	SEL	238.56	-
(xvi)	Interest receivable on Mobilisation Advance written off		
	SEL	82.45	-
(xvii)	Advance given to SEL written off		
	SEL	333.62	-



Rajat Mondal

**Sadbhav Bhavnagar Highway Limited**  
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Notes to Financial Statements for the year ended March 31, 2023

(III) Balance outstanding as at the year end:		(INR in Million)	
No.	Particulars	March 31, 2023	March 31, 2022
(i)	Unsecured Loan		
	-SIPL	1.50	1.50
(ii)	Sub-debt		
	-SIPL	851.28	851.28
(iii)	Interest Payable on Unsecured Loan		
	-SIPL	0.85	0.67
(iv)	Payable towards Construction contract including Retention		
	-SEL	-	112.56
(v)	Payable towards Rent, Utility Shifting & Reimbursement of Expenses including Retention		
	-SEL	0.10	28.57
(vi)	Payable towards Operating, Maintenance & Reimbursement of Expense		
	-SIPL	136.64	87.50
(vii)	Advance given for EPC work		
	-SEL	-	133.74
(viii)	Interest Receivable on mobilisation advance given to SEL		
	-SEL	-	79.15
(ix)	Director Sitting Fees		
	-Sandip Patel	0.04	0.04
(x)	Remuneration payable		
	Jayesh Bhavsar	-	0.06
	Sejal Desai	0.06	-

**(IV) Terms and conditions of the balance outstanding:**

- The transactions with related parties are made on terms equivalent to those that prevail in arm's length transactions. Outstanding balances at the year-end are unsecured and interest free except short term loan and settlement occurs in cash as per the terms of the agreement.
- Loans in INR taken from the related party carries interest rate 8.98%.
- The Company has not provided any commitment to the related party as at March 31, 2023.

**27 Segment Reporting**

The Operating segment of the Company is identified to be "DBFOT" or "Hybrid Annuity", as the Chief Operating Decision Maker (CODM) reviews business performance at an overall Company level as one segment and hence, does not have any additional disclosures to be made under Ind AS 108 Operation Segments. Further, the Company also primarily operates under one geographical segment namely India.

**28 Operating Lease**

Office premise of the Company have been taken on operating lease basis. The lease rent paid during the year INR Nil Million (March 31, 2022: INR 0.06 Million). These operating lease agreement are cancellable by giving short period notice by either of the parties to the agreement.

**29 Trade dues to MSME**

There are no micro and small Enterprises as defined in the Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises Development Act, 2006 to whom the Company owes dues, which are outstanding for more than 45 days at the balance sheet date. This is based on the information available with the Company.



**Sadbhav Bhavnagar Highway Limited**  
(Formerly known as Sadbhav Bhavnagar Highway Private Limited)  
Notes to Financial Statements for the year ended March 31, 2023

**30 Income Tax expense**

The major component of income tax expenses for the year ended March 31, 2023 and March 31, 2022 are as under:

**a) Profit and Loss Section**

	March 31, 2023 INR in Million	March 31, 2022 INR in Million
<b>Current tax</b>		
Current tax charges	-	-
<b>Deferred tax</b>		
Deferred tax charge	6.17	4.39
<b>Total deferred income tax expense</b>	<b>6.17</b>	<b>4.39</b>
<b>Earlier year tax adjusted</b>	<b>3.45</b>	<b>(7.31)</b>
<b>Tax Expense reported in the Statement of Profit and Loss</b>	<b>9.62</b>	<b>(2.92)</b>

**(b) A Reconciliation of tax expense and the accounting profit multiplied by India's domestic tax rate:**

Particulars	March 31, 2023 INR in Million	March 31, 2022 INR in Million
<b>Accounting profit/(loss) before tax</b>	<b>(322.69)</b>	<b>7.95</b>
Statutory Income tax rate (%)	25.17%	25.17%
<b>Expected Income tax expenses</b>	<b>-*</b>	<b>2.00</b>
<b>Tax Effect of adjustments to reconcile expected income tax expenses to reported income tax expenses</b>		
Tax effect of non taxable items	54.96	159.27
Tax effect of loss of earlier years	(48.79)	(156.88)
Tax adjustment of earlier years	3.45	(7.31)
Others	-	-
<b>Income tax expenses as per normal tax rate</b>	<b>9.62</b>	<b>(2.92)</b>
<b>Consequent to reconciliation items shown above, the effective tax rate (%)</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

\* The Company has no taxable income as per the the Income Tax Act 1961 during the current and previous year. Hence no provision of income tax is made.





**Sadbhav Bhavnagar Highway Limited**  
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Notes to Financial Statements for the year ended March 31, 2023

31 Financial Instruments

(I) Disclosure of Financial Instruments by Category

		(INR in Million)					
		March 31, 2023			March 31, 2022		
Financial instruments by categories	Note No.	FVTPL	FVTOCI	Amortized cost	FVTPL	FVTOCI	Amortized cost
<b>Financial Asset</b>							
Non-Current Financial Assets	5	-	-	0.03	-	-	0.03
Cash and Cash Equivalent	8	-	-	1.08	-	-	143.40
Bank Balance other than above	9A	-	-	0.78	-	-	0.10
Current Financial Assets	7	-	-	76.77	-	-	150.92
Receivable under Service Concession Arrangements from NHAI	9	-	-	4,296.01	-	-	4,107.82
<b>Total Financial Assets</b>		-	-	<b>4,374.67</b>	-	-	<b>4,402.27</b>
<b>Financial Liabilities</b>							
Non-Current Borrowings	12	-	-	3,309.38	-	-	3,309.02
Current Borrowings	14	-	-	255.08	-	-	165.87
Trade Payables	15	-	-	152.47	-	-	233.50
Other Current Financial Liabilities	16	-	-	55.96	-	-	0.83
<b>Total Financial Liabilities</b>		-	-	<b>3,772.89</b>	-	-	<b>3,709.22</b>

(II) Fair value disclosures for financial assets and financial liabilities

The management assessed that the fair values of cash and cash equivalents, other financial assets, borrowings, trade payables and other financial liabilities approximate their carrying amounts largely due to the short-term maturities of these instruments.



*Rajar Mondal*

**Sadbhav Bhavnagar Highway Limited**  
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Notes to Financial Statements for the year ended March 31, 2023

**32 Financial Risk Management**

**Financial instruments risk management objectives and policies**

(I) The Company's principal financial liabilities comprise borrowings and trade & other payables. The main purpose of these financial liabilities is to finance the Company's operations and to support its operations. The Company's principal financial assets include other receivables and cash and bank balance that derive directly from its operations.

The Board of Directors has overall responsibility for the establishment and oversight of the Company's risk management framework. Risk management systems are reviewed periodically to reflect changes in market conditions and the Company's activities. The Board of Directors oversee compliance with the Company's risk management policies and procedures, and reviews the risk management framework.

**(a) Market Risk**

Market risk is the risk that the fair value of future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market prices. Market risk comprises three types of risk: interest rate risk, currency risk and other price risk. Financial instruments affected by market risk include borrowings, investments, other receivables, trade and other payables and derivative financial instruments.

**Interest Rate Risk**

Interest rate risk arises from the sensitivity of financial assets and liabilities to changes in market rates of interest.

The Company's exposure to interest rate risk due to variable interest rate borrowings is as follows:

Particulars	31.03.2023	31.03.2022
Variable rate borrowings in INR Millions	3,587.60	3,500.34

**Interest Rate Sensitivity**

The following table demonstrates the sensitivity to a reasonably possible change in interest rates on that portion of loans and borrowings affected. With all other variables held constant, the Company's profit before tax is affected through the impact on floating rate borrowings, as follows:

Interest Rate Risk Analysis	(INR in Million)	
	Impact on profit/ loss after tax	
	31.03.2023	31.03.2022
Interest rate increase by 25 basis point	(8.97)	(8.75)
Interest rate decrease by 25 basis point	8.97	8.75

**(b) Credit Risk**

Credit risk is the risk that a counterparty will not meet its obligations under a financial instrument or customer contract, leading to a financial loss. The Company is not exposed to credit risk from its operating activities as the company will receive annuity fees from National Highway Authority of India and does not have any outstanding receivables. However, The Company is exposed to credit risk related to financing activities, including temporary investment in mutual fund and other financial instruments.

**(c) Liquidity Risk**

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Company may not be able to meet its present and future cash and collateral obligations without incurring unacceptable losses. The Company's objective is to, at all times maintain optimum levels of liquidity to meet its cash and collateral requirements. The Company closely monitors its liquidity position. It maintains adequate sources of financing including debt at an optimised cost.

The table below summarises the maturity profile of the Company's financial liabilities based on contractual undiscounted payments:

As at March 31, 2023	Carrying Amount	On Demand	up to 1 year	1 - 2 years	2 - 5 years	> 5 years
<b>Non Derivative Financial Liabilities</b>						
Non-Current Borrowings*	3,587.60	-	253.58	282.42	912.43	2,139.17
Current Borrowings	1.50	1.50	-	-	-	-
Trade Payables	152.47	-	152.47	-	-	-
Other Current Financial Liabilities	55.96	-	55.96	-	-	-

As at March 31, 2022	Carrying Amount	On Demand	up to 1 year	1 - 2 years	2 - 5 years	> 5 years
<b>Non Derivative Financial Liabilities</b>						
Non-Current Borrowings*	3,500.34	-	164.37	260.69	825.53	2,249.75
Current Borrowings	1.50	1.50	-	-	-	-
Trade Payables	233.50	-	233.50	-	-	-
Other Current Financial Liabilities	0.83	-	0.83	-	-	-

\*Current maturity of non-current borrowings is included and unamortised transaction cost paid to lenders on upfront basis is excluded.



*Pratishtha*

**Sadbhav Bhavnagar Highway Limited**  
**(Formerly known as Sadbhav Bhavnagar Highway Private Limited)**  
**Notes to Financial Statements for the year ended March 31, 2023**

**33 Disclosure pursuant to Appendix - E to Ind AS 115 - " Service Concession Arrangements"**

**(I) Description and classification of the arrangement**

The Company has entered into Concession Agreement ('CA') with National Highway Authority of India (NHAI) dated July 19, 2016 for the purpose of augmenting the existing road from km 7.090 to km 53.585 (approximately 48.05 km) on the Bhavnagar –Taloja section of National Highway No. 8E (therein after called the NH 8E) in the state of Gujarat by Four-Lanning thereof on Design, Built, Operate and Transfer ("DBOT Annuity" or "Hybrid Annuity") basis. As per the CA, NHAI grants to the Company exclusive right, license and authority to construct, operate and maintain the project during the Construction Period of 910 days and Operation Period of 15 years commencing from COD. The Company received the PCOD certificate from NHAI with effect from February 28, 2020 for the completed length of 37.379 kms.

**(II) Significant Terms of the Arrangements**

**(a) Bid Project Cost:-**

The cost of the construction of the project which is due and payable by NHAI as on the Bid date is considered as the bid project cost under the concession agreement. The bid project cost has been finalised as INR 8190.00 Million as at the bid date. Bid project cost is inclusive of the cost of construction, interest during construction, working capital, physical contingencies and all other costs including adjustment of Price Index Multiple, expenses and charges for and in respect of the construction of the project.

**(b) Adjusted Bid Project Cost:-**

The Bid Project Cost adjusted for variation between the price index occurring between the reference index date proceeding the bid date and the reference index date immediately proceeding the appointed date shall be deemed to be the Bid Project Cost at commencement of Construction.

**(c) Payment of Bid Project Cost:-**

40% of the Bid Project Cost, adjusted for the Price Index Multiple, shall be due and payable to the Company in 5 equal instalments of 8% each during the Construction Period in accordance with the provisions of Clause 23.4 of the SCA.

The remaining Bid Project Cost, adjusted for the Price Index Multiple, shall be due and payable in 30 biannual instalments commencing from the 180th day of COD in accordance with the provision of Clause 23.6 of the SCA.

Interest shall be due and payable on the reducing balance of Completion Cost at an interest rate equal to the applicable Bank Rate plus 3%. Such interest shall be due and payable biannually along with each instalment specified in Clause 23.6.3 of SCA.

**(d) Operation & Maintenance Payments:-**

All Operation and Maintenance expenditure shall be borne by the Company. However, as provided in SCA, the Company shall be entitled to receive lump sum financial support in the form of biannual payments by the NHAI, which shall be computed on the amount quoted in the O&M bid. Each instalment of O&M payment shall be the product of the amount determined in accordance with the terms of the SCA and the price index multiple on the reference index date preceding the due date of payment thereof.

**(e) Termination of the SCA:-**

SCA can be terminated on account of default of the Company or NHAI in the circumstances as specified under Article 37 of the SCA.

**(f) Restriction on assignment and charges:-**

In terms of the SCA the Company shall not assign, transfer or dispose of all or any rights and benefits under SCA or create any encumbrances thereto except with prior consent of NHAI.

**(g) Changes in SCA:-**

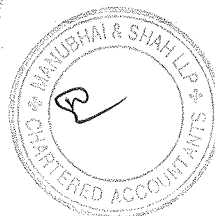
There has been no change in the concession arrangement during the year.

**(h) Force Majeure Event:**

As per the Concession Agreement; the Concessionaire, in case any force majeure event occurs before COD, is eligible to get the extension of time for a period equal in length to the duration for which the force majeure event subsist.

**(III) Below is the details of revenue and profit/(loss) recognised for the year ended March 31, 2023 on exchange of construction services.**

The Company has recognised construction revenue of INR 140.28 million (March 31, 2022: INR 808.55 million) received from NHAI towards contract revenue. The Company recognised profit/(loss) of INR (332.31) million (March 31, 2022: INR 10.87 million) from construction operation.



*Rajiv Mandel*

**Sadbhav Bhavnagar Highway Limited**  
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**Notes to Financial Statements for the year ended March 31, 2023**

**34 Capital Management**

For the purpose of the Company's capital management, capital includes issued equity capital, share premium, Equity bank guarantee, Other equity in form of Subordinate Debt.

The Company's objective for capital management is to maximize shareholder value and safeguard business continuity.

The Company determines the capital requirement based on annual operating plans and other strategic plans. The funding requirements are met through equity share capital, equity in form of subordinate debt and operating cash flows generated.

The sponsor (SIPL) has also entered into Sponsor Support Agreement to support the Company for capital requirement in case of cost over run and short fall in cash flow.

The Company manages its capital structure and makes adjustments to it in light of changes in economic conditions or its business requirements. To maintain or adjust the capital structure, the Company may adjust the dividend payment to shareholders, return capital to shareholders, issue new shares or obtained additional sub-ordinate debts. The Company monitors capital using debt equity ratio which does not exceed 4:1, which is total Borrowings divided by total equity excluding balance of deficit in statement of profit & loss.

Summary of Quantitative Data is given hereunder:

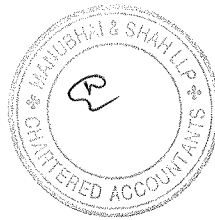
(INR in Million)

Particulars	March 31, 2023	March 31, 2022
Non-Current Borrowing	3,587.60	3,500.34
<b>Total Debt - A</b>	<b>3,587.60</b>	<b>3,500.34</b>
Equity Share Capital	196.60	196.60
Other Equity	557.64	889.95
<b>Total Equity - B</b>	<b>754.24</b>	<b>1,086.55</b>
<b>Debt to Equity Ratio - (A/B)</b>	<b>4.76</b>	<b>3.22</b>

\*Current maturity of non-current borrowings is included and unamortised transaction cost paid to lenders on upfront basis is excluded.  
The Company does not have any externally imposed capital requirement.

**35** There is delay in achievement of schedule completion date of the project being executed by the Company due to various reasons such as delay in land acquisition, delay in approval of PGCVL estimates, resource constraint etc not attributable to the company . The Company has completed about 94 percent of the project work and has received PCOD from NHAI in the year 2020. The Company was generally regular in repayment of principal amount of borrowings though there was delay in payment of interest.

As mentioned in note no 38 , the holding Company has entered into Binding Term Sheet of sale of its investment in the Company. Considering this the steps are being taken to complete the project and achieve completion date.



**Sadbhav Bhavnagar Highway Limited**  
(Formerly known as Sadbhav Bhavnagar Highway Private Limited)  
Notes to Financial Statements for the year ended March 31, 2023

**36 Ratios**

Sr No	Ratio	As at 31-Mar-2023	As at 31-Mar-2022	Deviation	Numerator	Denominator	Reason for Deviation if > 25%
1	Current Ratio	1.60	2.51	-36.30%	Current Assets	Current Liabilities	Payment made to vendors
2	Debt – Equity Ratio	4.76	3.22	47.65%	Total Debt	Shareholder's Equity	Due to losses in current year
3	Debt Service Coverage Ratio	0.17	0.47	-64.03%	Earnings available for debt service	Debt Service (Interest+Principal repayments)	Due to losses in current year
4	Return on Equity	-36.11%	0.01	-3710.53%	Net Profits after taxes – Preference Dividend (if any)	Average Shareholder's Equity	Decrease in Notional Finance Income & due to losses in the current year
5	Inventory Turnover Ratio	N.A	N.A	N.A	Cost of goods sold OR sales	Average Inventory	The Company engaged in Construction activities. Hence, these Ratios are not relevant to the company.
6	Trade receivables turnover ratio	N.A	N.A	N.A	Net Credit Sales	Avg. Accounts Receivable	
7	Trade payables turnover ratio	1.08	2.32	-53.61%	Net Credit Purchases	Average Trade Payables	
8	Net capital turnover ratio	0.80	1.79	-55.44%	Net Sales	Working Capital	Due to decrease in Revenue from Operations in the current year
9	Net profit ratio	N.A	0.98%	N.A	Net Profit	Net Sales	Due to losses in current year, ratio not calculated in current year
10	Return on capital employed	10.04%	8.33%	20.58%	Earning before interest and taxes	Tangible networth+Totaldebt+Deferred tax liabilities	-
11	Return on investment	N.A	N.A	N.A	$\frac{MV(T1) - MV(T0)}{\text{Sum } [C(t)]}$	$\frac{MV(T0) + \text{Sum } [W(t) * C(t)]}{C(t)}$	NA

**37 Other Regulatory Requirements**

- (i) The Company does not hold any benami property as defined under the Benami Transactions (Prohibition) Act, 1988 (45 of 1988) and the rules made thereunder. No proceeding has been initiated or pending against the Company for holding any benami property under the Benami Transactions (Prohibition) Act, 1988 (45 of 1988) and the rules made thereunder.
- (ii) The Company has not received disbursement of loan from financial institution and has availed term loan hence is not required to file quarterly statements to financial institution.
- (iii) The Company does not have any transaction which is not recorded in the books of accounts that has been surrendered or disclosed as income during the year in the tax assessments under the Income Tax Act, 1961 (Such as, search or survey or any other relevant provisions of the Income Tax Act, 1961).
- (iv) The Company has not traded or invested in crypto currency or virtual currency during the financial year.
- (v) The Company does not have any charges or satisfaction, which is yet to be registered with Registrar of Companies beyond the statutory period.
- (vi) The Company has not advanced or loaned or invested funds to any other person(s) or entity(ies), including foreign entities (Intermediaries) with the understanding that the Intermediary shall:
  - (a) directly or indirectly lend or invest in other persons or entities identified in any manner whatsoever by or on behalf of the company (Ultimate Beneficiaries) or
  - (b) provide any guarantee, security or the like to or on behalf of the Ultimate Beneficiaries.
- (vii) The Company has not received any fund from any person(s) or entity(ies), including foreign entities (Funding Party) with the understanding (whether recorded in writing or otherwise) that the Company shall:
  - (a) directly or indirectly lend or invest in other persons or entities identified in any manner whatsoever by or on behalf of the Funding Party (Ultimate Beneficiaries) or
  - (b) provide any guarantee, security or the like on behalf of the Ultimate Beneficiaries.
- (viii) The Company has no transaction and or outstanding balance as at 31st March, 2023 with the Companies struck off under Companies Act, 2013.



**Sadbhav Bhavnagar Highway Limited**  
(Formerly known as Sadbhav Bhavnagar Highway Private Limited)  
Notes to Financial Statements for the year ended March 31, 2023

- 38 During the year ended on March 31, 2023, the holding company Sadbhav Infrastructure Project Limited (SIPL) has entered into Binding Term Sheet/MOU with Kalthia Engineering and Construction Limited for proposed sale of its investment in the company. The sale will be completed on fulfilment of conditions precedent as specified in the said MOUs after execution of Share Purchase agreement. In terms of the MOU, all the balance outstanding, pertaining to EPC Contractor, in the books of the company have been adjusted and net difference of INR 347.75 Million respectively have been written off by the company and disclosed as exceptional item in the statement of profit and loss.
- 39 **Events Occurring after the Balance Sheet Date**  
According to the management's evaluation of events subsequent to the balance sheet date, there were no significant adjusting events that occurred other than those disclosed/given effect to, in these financial statements.
- 40 The Company has changed its name from Sadbhav Bhavnagar Highway Private Limited to Sadbhav Bhavnagar Highway Limited w.e.f March 17,2022 for which Registrar of Companies has issued Fresh Certificate of Incorporation Consequent upon Conversion from Private Company to Public Company.

Accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements

As per our report of even date attached  
For Manubhai & Shah LLP  
Chartered Accountants  
ICAI Firm Registration No. 106041W/W100136



H.M Pomal  
Partner  
Membership No.106137



Place: Ahmedabad  
Date: May 26, 2023

For & On behalf of the Board of Directors of  
Sadbhav Bhavnagar Highway Limited



Shashin V. Patel  
Director  
DIN: 00048328



Sejal Desai  
Company Secretary  
Membership No. A44827

Place: Ahmedabad  
Date: May 26, 2023



Rajat S. Mondal  
Director  
DIN: 09811116

